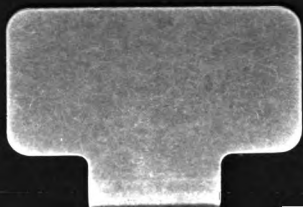


GREEK VOCABULARY



GREEK VOCABULARY

FOR YOUNG BOYS

BY

ROBERT WEIR, M.A.

LATE SCHOLAR OF TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE; ASSISTANT
MASTER AT CARGILFIELD PREPARATORY SCHOOL,
TRINITY, EDINBURGH

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P R E F A C E.

ANY one who has had much to do with the classical teaching of young boys, must have been struck by the startling ignorance of the most ordinary Greek words displayed even by those who have a fair Latin vocabulary. As in many examinations boys are now expected to translate Greek without the help of a lexicon, it seems desirable that they should commit to memory daily a small number of the Greek words in more general use.

To supply these in classified lists is the object of this little book, the main idea and system of which has been borrowed from the excellent 'Latin Vocabulary for Young Boys,' by the Rev. C. Darnell, M.A., Headmaster of Cargilfield Preparatory School, with whose sanction and co-operation this work has been undertaken.

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GREEK VOCABULARY.

SUBSTANTIVES.

1. Ἄνθρωπος, ου, m. *Man.*

σῶμα, τος, n. } body.
 δέμας, indecl. n. }
 κῶλ-ον, ου, n. } limb.
 μέλ-ος, εος, n. }
 ἄρθρ-ον, ου, n. joint.
 κεφαλ-ή, ἥς, f. } head.
 κάρα, indecl. n. }
 ἐγκέφαλ-ος, ου, m. brain.
 θρίξ, τριχός, f. }
 χαίτ-η, ἥς, f. } hair.
 κόμ-η, ἥς, f. }
 πώγων, ος, m. } beard.
 γενειά-ς, δος, f. }
 πρόσωπ-ον, ου, n. face, fore-
 head.
 κρόταφ-ος, ου, m. temple.
 ὀφθαλμ-ός, οῦ, m. } eye.
 ὄμμα, τος, n. }

βλέφαρ-ον, ου, n. eyelid.
 ὀφρύ-ς, ος, f. eyebrow.
 οὖς, ὠτός, n. ear.
 ῥίς, ῥινός, f. nose.
 γένυ-ς, ος, f. cheek, jaw.
 παρει-ά, ᾤς, f. cheek.
 γνάθ-ος, ου, f. jaw.
 στόμα, τος, n. mouth.
 ὀστέ-ον, ου, n. bone.
 χεῖλ-ος, εος, n. lip.
 ὀδ-ούς, ὀντος, m. tooth.
 γλῶσσ-α, ἥς, f. tongue.
 γένει-ον, ου, n. chin.
 λάρυ-γξ, γγος, f. } gullet.
 φάρυ-γξ, γος, f. }
 τράχηλ-ος, ου, m. throat,
 neck.
 αὐχ-ήν, ἑνος, m. neck.

ὤμος, ου, <i>m.</i> shoulder.	ζω-ή, ἦς, <i>f.</i> life (existence).
βραχί-ων, ονος, <i>m.</i> arm.	βί-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> course of life.
ὠλέν-η, ἦς, <i>f.</i> lower arm.	αἴσθησ-ις, εως, <i>f.</i> a sense.
χεῖρ, χειρός, <i>f.</i> hand.	πνεῦμα, τος, <i>n.</i> breath.
δάκτυλ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> finger, toe.	ψυχ-ή, ἦς, <i>f.</i> spirit, life.
ὄνυ-ξ, χος, <i>m.</i> nail.	στεναγμ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> } groan.
νῶτ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> back.	γό-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> }
στέρν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> chest.	φων-ή, ἦς, <i>f.</i> }
μάστ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> breast.	γῆρυ-ς, ος, <i>m.</i> } voice.
γαστ-ήρ, έρος, <i>f.</i> belly.	φθογγ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> }
πλευρ-ά, ᾶς, <i>f.</i> side.	αὐδ-ή, ἦς, <i>f.</i> }
γόν-υ, ατος, <i>n.</i> knee.	φθέγμα, τος, <i>n.</i> utterance.
σκέλ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> leg.	φήμ-η, ἦς, <i>f.</i> }
ποῦς, ποδός, <i>m.</i> foot.	κληδ-ών, όνος, <i>m.</i> } report.
σφυρ-όν, οὔ, <i>n.</i> ankle.	βάξ-ις, εως, <i>f.</i> }
†σπλάγχν-α,ων, <i>n.</i> intestines.	ἔπ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> word.
καρδί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> } heart.	μῦθ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> tale, story.
ἥτορ, ος, <i>n.</i> }	βο-ή, ἦς, <i>f.</i> shout.
ἥπα-ρ, τος, <i>n.</i> liver.	ψιθύρισμα, τος, <i>n.</i> whisper.
φλέψ, φλεβός, <i>f.</i> vein.	δάκρυ, ος, <i>n.</i> } tear.
αἷμα, τος, <i>n.</i> blood.	δάκρυ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> }
νεῦρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> sinew, muscle.	γέλω-ς, τος, <i>m.</i> laughter.
δέρμα, τος, <i>n.</i> } skin.	ὑπν-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> sleep.
δορ-ά, ᾶς, <i>f.</i> }	ἀγρυπνί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> sleeplessness.
χρῶ-ς, τός, <i>m.</i> skin, flesh.	*ὄνειρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> } dream.
σάρξ, σαρκός, <i>f.</i> flesh.	*ὄναρ, indecl. <i>n.</i> }

* The cases of these words are supplied by the forms *ὄνειρατος, ὄνειρατι*, etc.

† The word was properly applied to the larger organs only, i.e. the heart, lungs, etc.

λιμ-ός, οὐ, *m.* hunger.
 δίψ-α, ἡς, *f.* } thirst.
 δίψ-ος, εὐς, *n.* }
 σθέν-ος, εὐς, *n.* strength.
 ἀσθένει-α, ας, *f.* weakness.
 νόσ-ος, οὐ, *f.* disease.
 πυρετ-ός, οὐ, *m.* fever.
 ἄλγ-ος, εὐς, *n.* pain, grief.
 τραῦμα, τος, *n.* wound.
 θάνατ-ος, οὐ, *m.* death.
 νεκρ-ός, οὐ, *m.* corpse.
 θυμ-ός, οὐ, *m.* soul.
 φρήν, φρενός, *f.* mind, dis-
 position.
 νό-ος, οὐ, *m.* intellect.
 μνήμ-η, ἡς, *f.* memory.
 βουλή, ἡς, *f.* will.
 ἡδον-ή, ἡς, *f.* pleasure.
 ἐλπί-ς, δος, *f.* hope.
 ἔρω-ς, τος, *m.* love.
 μῖσ-ος, εὐς, *n.* } hatred.
 στύγ-ος, εὐς, *n.* }
 φόβ-ος, οὐ, *m.* fear.
 ὀργ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } anger.
 κόν-ος, οὐ, *m.* }
 χόλ-ος, οὐ, *m.* }
 φθόν-ος, οὐ, *m.* envy.
 ἀρετ-ή, ἡς, *f.* virtue, valour.

δειλί-α, ας, *f.* cowardice.
 πίστ-ις, εὐς, *f.* confidence,
 faith.
 πειθαρχί-α, ας, *f.* obedi-
 ence.
 ἁμάρτημα, τος, *n.* } fault,
 ἁμαρτί-α, ας, *f.* } error.
 αἰτί-α, ας, *f.* guilty cause.
 μανί-α, ας, *f.* madness.
 σοφί-α, ας, *f.* wisdom.
 ἀφροσύν-η, ἡς, *f.* }
 μωρί-α, ας, *f.* } folly.
 ἄνοι-α, ας, *f.* }
 τέκν-ον, οὐ, *n.* } child.
 τέκ-ος, εὐς, *n.* }
 παῖ-ς, παιδός, *c.* boy or girl.
 νεανί-ας, οὐ, *m.* youth.
 μαιράκιον, οὐ, *n.* stripling.
 ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, *m.* man.
 βροτ-ός, οὐ, *m.* mortal.
 γέρ-ων, οντος, *m.* old man.
 γυν-ή, αἰκός, *f.* woman.
 κόρ-η, ἡς, *f.* girl.
 παρθέν-ος, οὐ, *f.* maiden.
 γραῦς, γραός, *f.* old woman.
 ἡλικί-α, ας, *f.* time of life.
 νεότη-ς, ητος, *f.* youth.
 γῆρ-ας, αος, *n.* old age.

2. { $\Sigma\kappa\epsilon\upsilon\text{-}\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, $\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, *f.*
 $\text{'Εσθ}\acute{\eta}\text{-}\varsigma$, $\tau\omicron\varsigma$, *f.* } *Dress, Attire.*

$\sigma\iota\nu\delta\text{-}\acute{\omega}\nu$, $\acute{\omicron}\nu\omicron\varsigma$, *f.* } linen.
 $\lambda\acute{\iota}\nu\text{-}\omicron\nu$, $\omicron\nu$, *n.*

$\xi\rho\iota\text{-}\omicron\nu$, $\omicron\nu$, *n.* wool.

$\sigma\tau\omicron\lambda\text{-}\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, $\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, *f.* } dress.
 $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\mu\alpha$, $\tau\omicron\varsigma$, *n.*

$\chi\iota\tau\acute{\omega}\nu\text{-}$, $\omicron\varsigma$, *m.* tunic.

$\iota\acute{\mu}\alpha\tau\iota\text{-}\omicron\nu$, $\omicron\nu$, *n.* } cloak.
 $\chi\lambda\alpha\acute{\iota}\nu\text{-}\alpha$, $\eta\varsigma$, *f.*

$\chi\lambda\alpha\acute{\mu}\acute{\upsilon}\text{-}\varsigma$, $\delta\omicron\varsigma$, *f.* military
 cloak.

$\pi\acute{\epsilon}\pi\lambda\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\omicron\nu$, *m.* robe (of a
 lady).

$\acute{\upsilon}\pi\acute{\omicron}\delta\eta\mu\alpha$, $\tau\omicron\varsigma$, *n.* shoe.

$\acute{\alpha}\rho\beta\acute{\upsilon}\lambda\text{-}\eta$, $\eta\varsigma$, *f.* short boot.

$\kappa\acute{\omicron}\theta\omicron\rho\eta\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\omicron\nu$, *m.* long boot.

$\sigma\tau\rho\epsilon\pi\tau\text{-}\acute{\omicron}\varsigma$, $\omicron\upsilon$, *m.* collar,
 necklace.

$\delta\alpha\kappa\acute{\tau}\acute{\upsilon}\lambda\iota\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\omicron\nu$, *m.* ring.

$\sigma\phi\rho\alpha\gamma\acute{\iota}\text{-}\varsigma$, $\delta\omicron\varsigma$, *f.* signet-ring.

$\psi\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\iota\text{-}\omicron\nu$, $\omicron\nu$, *n.* bracelet.

$\sigma\acute{\tau}\acute{\epsilon}\mu\mu\alpha$, $\tau\omicron\varsigma$, *n.* fillet.

$\sigma\acute{\tau}\acute{\epsilon}\phi\alpha\nu\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\omicron\nu$, *m.* crown.

$\kappa\acute{\omicron}\sigma\mu\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\omicron\nu$, *m.* } ornament.
 $\acute{\alpha}\gamma\alpha\lambda\mu\alpha$, $\tau\omicron\varsigma$, *n.*

3. { $\text{Ο}\acute{\iota}\kappa\acute{\iota}\text{-}\alpha$, $\alpha\varsigma$, *f.*
 $\text{Ο}\acute{\iota}\kappa\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\omicron\nu$, *m.*
 $\Delta\acute{\omega}\mu\alpha$, $\tau\omicron\varsigma$, *n.*
 $\Delta\acute{\omicron}\mu\omicron\varsigma$, $\omicron\nu$, *m.* } α *House.*

$\pi\upsilon\lambda\text{-}\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, $\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, *f.* gate.

$\theta\acute{\upsilon}\rho\text{-}\alpha$, $\alpha\varsigma$, *f.* door.

$\kappa\lambda\epsilon\acute{\iota}\varsigma$, $\kappa\lambda\eta\delta\acute{\omicron}\varsigma$, *f.* key.

$\theta\upsilon\rho\acute{\iota}\text{-}\varsigma$, $\delta\omicron\varsigma$, *f.* window.

$\tau\epsilon\acute{\iota}\chi\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\epsilon\omicron\varsigma$, *n.* wall.

$\omicron\upsilon\delta\text{-}\acute{\omicron}\varsigma$, $\omicron\upsilon$, *m.* threshold.

$\mu\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\alpha\theta\rho\text{-}\omicron\nu$, $\omicron\nu$, *n.* } hall.
 $\alpha\upsilon\lambda\text{-}\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, $\acute{\eta}\varsigma$, *f.*

$\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\acute{\iota}\text{-}\alpha$, $\alpha\varsigma$, hearth.

$\sigma\acute{\tau}\acute{\epsilon}\gamma\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\epsilon\omicron\varsigma$, *n.* roof.

$\sigma\acute{\tau}\acute{\epsilon}\gamma\text{-}\eta$, $\eta\varsigma$, *f.* roof, house.

$\theta\rho\iota\gamma\kappa\text{-}\acute{\omicron}\varsigma$, $\omicron\upsilon$, *m.* coping-stone.

$\sigma\tau\acute{\upsilon}\lambda\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\omicron\nu$, *m.* } pillar.
 $\sigma\tau\acute{\eta}\lambda\text{-}\eta$, $\eta\varsigma$, *f.*

$\acute{\epsilon}\delta\rho\text{-}\alpha$, $\alpha\varsigma$, *f.* } seat.
 $\theta\acute{\alpha}\kappa\text{-}\omicron\varsigma$, $\omicron\nu$, *m.*

θάλαμ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> chamber.	ὄβελ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> spit.	
τράπεζ-α, ης, <i>f.</i> table.	κρατήρ, ος, mixing bowl.	
εὖν-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i>	δέπα-ς, ος, <i>n.</i> goblet.	
κοίτ-η, ης, <i>f.</i>	κύλι-ξ, κος, <i>f.</i> cup.	
δέμνι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i>	πίθ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i>	} wine-jar.
λέκτρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i>	κέραμ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i>	
σκεῦ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> utensil,	κάτοπτρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> mirror.	
vessel.	κτείς, κτενός, <i>m.</i> comb.	

4. Ἐπιτήδει-α, ων, (*pl.*) *Necessaries of Life.*

σῖτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i>	} food.	ἄλς, ἅλός, <i>m.</i> salt.	
τροφ-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i>		ἄριστ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> breakfast,	
ἄρτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> bread.		lunch.	
κρέ-ας, ατος, <i>n.</i> meat, flesh.		δεῖπν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> dinner, sup-	
πῶμα, τος, <i>n.</i> draught.		per.	
οἶν-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> wine.		δαίς, δαιτός, <i>f.</i>	} banquet.
ἐλαι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> oil.		συνπόσι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i>	

5. Οἰκί-α, ας, *f.* the Household.

πατ-ήρ, ρός, <i>m.</i> father.	ἀδελφ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i>	} brother.
μήτ-ηρ, ρός, <i>f.</i>	κασίγνητ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i>	
ἡ τεκούσα, (<i>poet.</i>)	ἀδελφ-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i>	} sister.
γον-εῖς, έων, (<i>pl.</i>) <i>m.</i>	κασιγνήτ-η, ης, <i>f.</i>	
τοκ-εῖς, έων (<i>pl.</i>) <i>m.</i>	κάσ-ις, ιος, <i>c.</i> brother or	
τέκν-α, ων (<i>pl.</i>) <i>n.</i> children.	sister.	
υῖ-ός, οὔ and έος, <i>m.</i> son.	δίδυμ-οι, ων (<i>pl.</i>) <i>m.</i> twins.	
θυγάτ-ηρ, ρός, <i>f.</i> daughter.	πάππ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> grandfather.	

τήθ-η, ἡς, *f.* grandmother.
 γάμ-ος, ου, *m.* marriage.
 ἀν-ήρ, δρός, *m.* } husband.
 πόσ-ις, εως, *m.* }
 γυν-ή, αικός, *f.* }
 ἄλοχ-ος, ου, *f.* } wife.
 δάμαρ, τος, *f.* }
 ἄκοιτ-ις, ιος, *f.* }
 νυμφ-ή, ἡς, *f.* bride.
 νύμφι-ος, ου, *m.* bridegroom.
 χήρ-α, ας, *f.* widow.
 οἱ συγγεν-εῖς, έων, }
 οἱ προσήκοντ-ες, ων, } rela-
 οἱ ἀναγκαῖ-οι, ων, } tions.
 (Lat. *necessarii*). }
 ὁμαιμ-ος, ου, blood-relation,
 gen. brother or sister.
 κηδεστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* relation by
 marriage.
 πενθερ-ός, οὔ, *m.* father-in-
 law.

γαμβρ-ός, οὔ, *m.* son-in-law.
 μητρει-ά, ἄς, *f.* stepmother.
 γέν-ος, εος, *n.* } offspring,
 σπέρμα, τος, *n.* } race, stock.
 πρόγον-οι, ων (*pl.*) *m.* an-
 cestors.
 ἐπίγον-οι, ων (*pl.*) *m.* de-
 scendants.
 δεσπότη-ς, ου, *m.* master.
 δέσποινα, ἡς, *f.* mistress.
 ὑπηρέτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
 διάκον-ος, ου, *m.* }
 θεράπ-ων,οντος, *m.* }
 οἰκέτ-ης, ου, *m.* } servant.
 ὀπά-ων, ονος, *m.* }
 *δμῶς, δμωός, *m.* }
 *δοῦλ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 θεράπαινα, ἡς, *m.* }
 *δμω-ή, ἡς, *f.* }
 *δούλ-η, ἡς, *f.* }

* Strictly slave.

6. Ἐμπορία, ας, *f.* Trade.

ἔμπολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* merchan-
 dise.
 ἔμπορ-ος, ου, *m.* merchant.
 τιμ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } price.
 ἀξί-α, ας, *f.* }

ἀργύρι-ον, ου, *n.* } money.
 χρήματ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* }
 νόμισμα, τος, *n.* current
 coin.
 ὠνητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* purchaser.

κέρδ-ος, εος, *n.* gain.
 ζημί-α, ας, *f.* loss.
 ὀφείλημα, τος, *n.* debt.
 τὸ ἀρχαῖ-ον, *principal.*
 τόκ-ος, ου, *m.* interest.
 δανεισμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* money-
 lending.

ἐνέχυρ-ον, ου, *n.* pledge.
 ὑποθήκη, ης, *f.* deposit, mort-
 gage.
 καπηλεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* shop.
 σταθμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* scales,
 weight.

7. Πραγματεία, ας, *f.* Employment.

βουκόλ-ος, ου, *m.* herdsman.
 ἀροτήρ, ος, *m.* ploughman.
 γεωργ-ός, οὔ, *m.* husband-
 man.
 ποιμ-ήν, ἐνος, *m.* shepherd.
 χαλκ-εύς, ἑως, *m.* smith.
 ἄλι-εύς, ἑως, *m.* fisherman.
 μάγειρ-ος, ου, *m.* cook.
 ὁδοιπόρ-ος, ου, *m.* traveller.

ιατρ-ός, οὔ, *m.* physician.
 ἡνίοχ-ος, ου, *m.* charioteer.
 ναύτ-ης, ου, *m.* } sailor.
 ναυβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
 γραμματ-εύς, ἑως, *m.* clerk,
 scribe.
 κήρυ-ξ, κος, *m.* herald.
 δήμι-ος, ου, *m.* executioner.

8. Σκεύ-η, ων (*pl.*) *n.* Tools.

πελέκ-υς, εως, *m.* }
 ἀξίν-η, ης, *f.* } *axe.*
 πρί-ων, ονος, *m.* saw.
 μάχαιρ-α, ας, *f.* }
 κοπί-ς, δος, *f.* } *knife.*
 τρύπαν-ον, ου, *n.* gimlet.
 σφύρ-α, ας, *f.* hammer.

ἄκμ-ων, ονος, *m.* anvil.
 ἀκόν-η, ης, *f.* whetstone.
 ἡλ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 γόμφ-ος, ου, *m.* } *nail.*
 λίν-ον, ου, *n.* thread, cord.
 διφθέρ-α, ας, *f.* tanned hide,
 leather.

9. Αἰών-ες, ων (*pl.*) *m.* Games.

γυμναστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* a trainer.
 θέ-α, ας, *f.* spectacle.

θεατ-ής, οὔ, *m.* spectator.
 θέατρ-ον, ου, *n.* theatre.

σκη-ή, ἡς, *f.* stage.
 δράμα, τος, *n.* a play.
 ὑποκριτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* } actor.
 ἀγωνιστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* }
 προσωπεῖ-ον, ον, *n.* mask.

στάδι-ον, ου, *n.* } race-
 ἵππόδρομ-ος, ου, *m.* } course.
 πυκτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* boxer.
 παλαιστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* wrestler.
 ἀθλ-ον, ου, *n.* } prize.
 νικητήρι-ον, ου, *n.* }

The five principal athletic contests at the games of the Greeks are enumerated in the line, “ἀλμα, ποδωκείην, δίσκον, ἀκοντα, πάλην,”—Leaping, foot-racing, quoit-throwing, hurling the javelin, wrestling. Boxing (πυγμή) was originally one of the five exercises, but its place was taken by javelin-throwing.

10. { Σχολ-ή, ἡς, *f.*
 Διδασκαλεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* } *School.*

διδάσκαλ-ος, ου, *m.* master. | οἱ φοιτῶντες, the pupils,
 μαθητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* scholar. | school-boys.
 παιδεί-α, ας, *f.* education.

11. Βίβλ-ος, ου, *f.* *Book.*

γράμμα, τος, *n.* letter of the alphabet. | ποίημα, τος, *n.* poem.
 ἐπιστολή, ἡς, *f.* letter, epistle. | ποίησ-ις, εως, *f.* poesy, poem.
 ῥῆμα, τος, *n.* } word. | γραφ-ή, ἡς, *f.* writing.
 ἔπ-ος, εος, *n.* } | γραφί-ς, dos, } pen used
 λόγ-ος, ου, *n.* } | *f.* } for writing
 συγγραφ-εύς, έως, *m.* prose-writer, historian. | γραφεί-ον, ου, } on wax
 | *n.* } tablets.
 συγγραφ-ή, ἡς, *f.* a history. | τὸ μέλαν, ink.
 ποιητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* poet. | ἀνάγνωσ-ις, εως, *f.* reading.

12. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Πόλ-ις, εως, f.} \\ \text{* Αστ-υ, εος, n.} \end{array} \right\} \text{City.}$

πολίτ-ης, ου, *m.* citizen.
 πολιτεί-α, ας, *f.* citizenship.
 κώμ-η, ης, *f.* village.
 ὁδός, ου, *f.* } street.
 ἀγυι-ά, ἀς, *f.* }
 οἰκοδόμημα, τος, *n.* a build-
 ing.
 πρυτανεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* town-hall.

ἀγορ-ά, ἀς, *f.* (1) place of
 assembly, (2) market-
 place.
 δεσμωτήρι-ον, ου, *n.* prison.
 ἔρυμα, τος, *n.* } fortifica-
 τείχισμα, τος, *n.* } tion.
 πύργ-ος, ου, *m.* tower.
 ἐπάλξ-εις, εων (*pl.*) *f.* battle-
 ments.

13. Πόλ-ις, εως, *f.* State.

βασιλ-εύς, έως, *m.* } king.
 ἄνα-ξ, κτος, *m.* }
 βασίλει-α, ας, *f.* } queen.
 ἄνασσ-α, ης, *f.* }
 τύρανν-ος, ου, *m.* absolute
 sovereign.
 οἱ ἄριστοι, } the aristocracy.
 οἱ πρῶτοι, }
 οἱ ἄρχοντες, } the magis-
 οἱ ἐν τέλει, } trates.
 συνάρχ-ων, οντος, *m.* col-
 league.

βουλ-ή, ἡς, *f.* }
 (Athenian) } senate.
 γερουσί-α, ας, *f.* }
 (Spartan) }
 προστάτ-ης, ου, *m.* } presi-
 πρύταν-ις, εως, *m.* } dent.
 πρόεδρ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 λεώς, ώ, *m.* } people.
 λα-ός, ου, *m.* }
 δῆμ-ος, ου, *m.* } the com-
 πλῆθ-ος, εος, *n.* } monalty.
 ἔθν-ος, εος, *n.* nation.

ὄχλ-ος, ου, *m.* mob.
 ἀρχ-ή, ἡς, *f.* office.
 ἐξουσί-α, ας, *f.* authority.
 δύναμ-ις, εως, *f.* power.
 τυραννί-ς, dos, *f.* absolute
 power.
 βασιλεί-α, ας, *f.* kingdom.
 σύλλογ-ος, ου, *m.* assembly.
 ἐκκλησι-α, ας, *f.* public legis-
 lative assembly.
 τὸ κοῖνον, the treasury.

δασμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } tax,
 φόρ-ος, ου, *m.* } tribute.
 ἐπικεφάλαι-ον, ου, *n.* poll-tax.
 πρεσβευτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* ambassa-
 dor. (*Pl.* πρέσβ-εις, εων.)
 πρεσβεί-α, ας, *f.* embassy.
 σπονδ-αί, ὦν, (*pl.*) *f.* treaty.
 στάσ-ις, εως, *f.* faction.
 ξέν-ος, ου, *m.* } stranger,
 μέτοικ-ος, ου, *m.* } foreigner.
 φυγά-ς, dos, *m.* exile.

14. Τέχνη, ης, *f.* Art.

τεχνίτ-ης, ου, *m.* artist.
 ἐμπειρί-α, ας, *f.* practical
 skill.
 ἐπιστήμ-η, ης, *f.* scientific
 knowledge.
 ῥήτ-ωρ, ορος, *m.* orator.
 λόγ-ος, ου, *m.* speech.
 ψδ-ή, ἡς, *f.* }
 μολπ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } song.
 ὕμν-ος, ου, *m.* }
 μέλ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 ἀοιδ-ός, οὔ, *m.* singer.
 ῥυθμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* rhythm.
 μέτρ-ον, ου, *n.* metre.
 αὐλ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } pipe,
 σῦρι-γξ, γγος, *f.* } flute.

σάλπι-γξ, γγος, *f.* trumpet.
 λύρ-α, ας, *f.* }
 κιθάρ-α, ας, *f.* } lyre.
 φόρμι-γξ, γγος, *f.* }
 βάρβιτ-ος, ου, *c.* }
 χορδ-ή, ἡς, *f.* string (of harp,
 etc.).
 γραφ-εύς, έως, *m.* } painter.
 ζωγράφ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 γραφ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } picture.
 πίνα-ξ, κος, *m.* }
 εἰκ-ών, όνος, *f.* portrait.
 εἰδωλ-ον, ου, *n.* image.
 χρώμα, τος, *n.* colour.
 γλυφ-εύς, έως, *m.* sculptor.
 ἀνδριά-ς, ντος, *m.* statue.

15. Ἀδίκημα, τος, *n.* *Evil deed.*

φεινακισμός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> cheatery.	ὄνειδος, εος, <i>n.</i> reproach,
δόλος, ου, <i>m.</i> } guile,	disgrace.
ἀπάτη, ης, <i>f.</i> } deceit.	φόνος, ου, <i>m.</i> murder.
προδοσί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> treachery,	συνωμοσί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> conspiracy.
betrayal.	ληστ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> robber, pirate.
ἀδικί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> wrong, injus-	φῶρ, φωρός, <i>m.</i> }
tice.	κλέπτ-ης, ου, <i>m.</i> } thief.
ἁμαρτί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> fault.	κλώψ, κλωπός, <i>m.</i> }
κακουργί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> } wicked-	κλοπ-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i> theft.
πανουργί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> } ness,	βί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> violence.
villany.	δύσκλεια, ας, <i>f.</i> infamy.

16. Δικαστήριον, ου, *n.* *Court of Justice.*

δίκ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> (1.) justice,	ὁ φεύγων, the defendant.
(2.) a lawsuit.	ἀντίδικος, ου, <i>m.</i> the oppos-
γραφ-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i> indictment.	ing party in a lawsuit.
κατηγορί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> accusation.	σύνδικος, ου, <i>m.</i> counsel for
δαιτητ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> arbitrator.	the defence.
δικαστ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> jurymen.	κατήγορος, ου, <i>m.</i> accuser.
κριτ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> presiding	αἰτί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> guilt, blame.
judge.	αἵτιος, α, ου, <i>adj.</i> guilty.
βῆμα, τος, <i>n.</i> tribunal.	ἀναίτιος, ου, <i>adj.</i> innocent.
ὁ διώκων, the prosecutor.	ῥαβδοῦχ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> constable,
συνήγορος, ου, <i>m.</i> counsel	beadle.
for the prosecution.	ἐγγυητ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> surety.

μάρτυς, ρος, *c.* witness.
 μαρτυρία, *as, f.* evidence.
 αὐτόπτ-ης, ου, *m.* eye-witness.
 δεσμ-οί, ὦν (*pl.*) *m.* } chains,
 δεσμ-ά, ὦν (*pl.*) *n.* } bonds.

φυγ-ή, ἥς, *f.* exile, banishment.
 ζημία, *as, f.* punishment.
 ζημία θανάτου, capital punishment.

17. Ἀγωγ-ή, ἥς, *f.* Conveyance (by land or sea).

ἄρμα, τος, *n.* }
 ὄχ-ος, ου, *m.* } chariot.
 ὄχημα, τος, *n.* }
 δίφρ-ος, ου, *m.* chariot-board.
 ἀντι-ξ, γος, *f.* chariot-rail.
 ἄμαξ-α, ἥς, *f.* } cart,
 ἀπήν-η, ἥς, *f.* } waggon.
 ῥυμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* pole of a carriage.
 τροχ-ός, οῦ, *m.* wheel.
 ἄξ-ων, ονος, *m.* axle.
 ζυγ-όν, οῦ, *n.* yoke.
 ναῦς, νεώς, *f.* ship.
 σχεδί-α, *as, f.* raft.
 πλοῦ-ον, ου, *n.* boat.
 ὀλκά-ς, δος, *f.* } mer-
 στρογγύλη, } ναῦς, } chant-
 φορτηγική, } } man.
 σκάφ-ος, εος, *n.* hull of a ship, ship.

ἑρεμ-όν, οῦ, *n.* oar.
 κώπ-η, ἥς, *f.* oar-handle.
 πλάτ-η, ἥς, *f.* oar-blade.
 ῥέτ-ης, ου, *m.* rower.
 ὑπηρεσί-α, *as, f.* ship's crew.
 τριήρ-ης, εος, *f.* ship with three banks of oars.
 πεντηκόντορ-ος, ου, *f.* ship with fifty oars.
 ναύτ-ης, ου, *m.* } sailor.
 ναυβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* }
 κυβερνήτ-ης, ου, *m.* pilot.
 οἶα-ξ, κος, *f.* tiller.
 πηδάλι-ον, ου, *n.* rudder, helm.
 πρῶπ-α, *as, f.* prow.
 πρύμν-α, ἥς, *f.* stem.
 κατάστρωμα, τος, *n.* deck.
 κάλ-ως, ω, *m.* } cable.
 σχοινί-ον, ου, *n.* }

ποῦς, ποδός, *m.* the sheet of
the sail.

ἰστ-ός, οὐ, *m.* mast.

ἰστί-ον, ον, *n.* sail.

ἄγκυρ-α, ας, *f.* anchor.

ναναγί-α, ας, *f.* shipwreck.

λιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* harbour.

πλό-ος, ου, *m.* voyage.

18. { Στράτευμα, τος, *n.* } *Army.*
 { Στρατι-ά, âs, *f.* }

στρατιώτ-ης, ου, *m.* soldier.

οἱ πεζοί, } the infantry.

τὸ πεζικόν, }
οἱ ψιλοί, light-armed
troops.

ὀπλίτ-ης, ου, *m.* heavy-armed
soldier.

πελταστ-ής, οὐ, *m.* target-
eer.

τοξότ-ης, ου, *m.* archer.

σφενδονήτ-ης, ου, *m.* slinger.

οἱ σκευοφόροι, sutlers, camp
followers.

λοχαγ-ός, οὐ, *m.* } captain.

ταξί-αρχ-ος, ου, *m.* }

ἐκατόνταρχ-ος, ου, *m.* cen-
turi-
on.

ἡγεμ-ών, όνος, *m.* leader,
guide.

στρατηγ-ός, οὐ, *m.* general.

οἱ ἵππεις, } the cavalry.
τὸ ἵππικόν, }

ἵππαρχ-ος, ου, commander
of the cavalry.

οἱ ἐπίκουροι, } mercen-
οἱ ξένοι, } aries,
οἱ μισθοφόροι } auxiliaries.

ἐπιβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* marine.

ναύαρχ-ος, ου, *m.* admiral.

φύλα-ξ, κος, *m.* } guard,

φρουρ-ός, οὐ, *m.* } sentry.

κατάσκοπ-ος, ου, *m.* scout,
spy.

αὐτόμολ-ος, ου, *m.* } deserter
φυγά-ς, δος, *m.* }

δύναμ-ις, εως, *f.* forces.

λόχ-ος, ου, *m.* company of
infantry.

ἵλ-η, ης, *f.* troop of cavalry.

τάξ-ις, εως, *f.* rank, battle-
array.

ὁδ-ός, οὐ, *f.* march.

στρατεί-α, ας, *f.* expedition,
campaign.

σημεί-ον, ου, *n.* standard.
 μισθ-ός, οὔ, *m.* pay.
 μισθοδότ-ης, ου, *m.* pay-
 master.
 τὰ σκεύη, the baggage.

τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, provisions.
 χιλ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } fodder.
 χόρτ-ος, ου, *m.* }
 ἵχ-ος, εος, a track, foot-
 print.

19. Ὅπλα-α, ων, *n.* Arms.

κόρυ-ς, θος, *f.* }
 κράν-ος, εος, *n.* } helmet.
 κυνέ-η, ης, *f.* }
 φάλαρ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* check-
 pieces.
 θώρα-ξ, κος, *f.* cuirass.
 κνημί-ς, dos, *f.* greave.
 ἀσπί-ς, dos, *f.* large round
 shield.
 πέλτ-η, ης, *f.* } target.
 σάκ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 ξίφ-ος, εος, *n.* sword.
 κολε-ός, οὔ, *m.* } scabbard.
 κολε-όν, οὔ, *n.* }
 ἐγχειρίδι-ον, ου, *n.* dagger.

δόρ-υ, ατος and ός, *n.* } spear.
 ἔγχ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 βέλ-ος, εος, *n.* missile, wea-
 pon.
 ἄκ-ων, οντος, *m.* } javelin.
 ἀκόντι-ον, ου, *n.* }
 οὔστ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } arrow.
 ἰ-ός, οὔ, *m.* }
 φαρέτρ-α, ας, *f.* quiver.
 τόξ-ον, ου, *n.* bow.
 σφενδόν-η, ης, *f.* sling.
 στόμι-ον, ου, *n.* } bit.
 χαλιν-ός, οὔ, *m.* }
 ἡνί-α, ας, *f.* bridle, reins.
 κέντρ-ον, ου, *n.* spur.

20. Στρατόπεδ-ον, ου, *n.* Camp.

σταύρωμα, τος, *n.* }
 φράγμα, τος, *n.* } palis-
 σκόλοπ-ες, ων (*pl.*) } ade.
m.
 τάφρ-ος, ου, *f.* trench.
 σκην-ή, ης, *f.* tent.

κλισί-α, ας, *f.* hut used dur-
 ing siege.
 νυκτοφύλα-ξ, κος, *m.* night
 sentinel.
 σύνθημα, τος, *n.* watchword.

21. Πόλεμ-ος, ου, *m.* *War.*

πολέμι-ος, ου, *m.* enemy.

μάχ-η, ης, *f.* battle.

πεζομαχί-α, ας, *f.* infantry
engagement.

ἵππομαχί-α, ας, *f.* cavalry
engagement.

ναυμαχί-α, ας, *f.* sea-fight.

οἱ προτεταγμένοι, the van.

οἱ ὀπισθεν, the rear.

τὸ μέσον, the centre.

τὸ δεξιόν κέρας, the right
wing.

τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας, the left
wing.

εἰσβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* }
προσβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } attack.
ἐπιβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* }

ὄρμ-ή, ἡς, *f.* charge.

βοήθει-α, ας, *f.* rescue, aid.

ἐνέδρ-α, ας, *f.* }
λόχ-ος, ου, *m.* } ambuscade.

ἀναχώρησ-ις, εως, *f.* re-
treat.

θόρυβ-ος, ου, *m.* din, tumult.

φόν-ος, ου, *m.* bloodshed,
slaughter.

συμφορ-ά, ᾱς, *f.* disaster.

φυγ-ή, ἡς, *f.* flight.

τροπ-ή, ἡς, *f.* rout.

νίκ-η, ης, *f.* victory.

ῥησ-α, ης, *f.* defeat.

αἰχμάλωτ-ος, ου, *m.* captive.

ὄμηρ-ος, ου, *m.* hostage.

λεί-α, ας, *f.* booty.

σκῦλ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* }
λάφυρ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* } spoils.

ἀνοκωχ-ή, ἡς, *f.* truce.

εἰρήν-η, ης, *f.* peace.

τροπαῖ-ον, ου, *n.* trophy.

τραῦμα, τος, *n.* wound.

σύμμαχ-ος, ου, *m.* ally.

22. Πολιορκί-α, *as, f. Siege.*φρουρ-ά, *ās f. garrison.*χῶμα, *τος, n. mound, breast-work.*περιτείχισμα, *τος, n. wall of circumvallation.*κλίμα-ξ, *κος, f. scaling-ladder.*κρι-ός, *οὔ, m. battering-ram.*μηχαν-ή, *ῆς, f. engine.*

δρυγμα, <i>τος, n.</i>	} under-ground passage.
ὑπόνομ-ος, <i>ου, m.</i>	

παράδοσ-ις, *εως, f. surrender.*23. Τὰ θεῖα, *Religion.*θε-ός, *οὔ, m. god.*θε-ά, *ās, f. goddess.*τὸ θεῖον, *providence.*δαίμ-ων, *ονος, deity.*

ἔνερ-οι, <i>ων</i>	} the gods
(<i>pl.</i>) <i>m.</i>	
οἱ νέρτεροι,	} below.

σέβας, *indecl. n. divine majesty.*εὐσέβει-α, *as, f. piety.*ἀσέβει-α, *as, f.*δυσέβει-α, *as, f.*εὐχ-ή, *ῆς, f. prayer, vow.*λιτ-ή, *ῆς, f. supplication.*ἄρ-ά, *ās, f. curse.*ἱερ-εὺς, *έως, m. priest.*να-ός, *οὔ, m.*νε-ώς, *ώ, m.*τὸ ἱερόν,

βωμ-ός, *οὔ, m. altar.*

σφάγι-ον, *ου, n. victim.*

σπλάγχν-α, *ων (pl.) n. entrails.*

θυμίαμα, *τος, n. incense.*

τέρα-ς, *τος, prodigy.*

οἶων-ός, *οὔ, m. omen, augury.*

οἰωνοπόλ-ος, <i>ου, m.</i>	} seer, prophet.
μάντ-ις, <i>εως, m.</i>	

μαντεί-α, *as, f. seer-lore.*

χρηστήρι-ον, *ου, n. oracle.*

χρησμ-ός, <i>οὔ, m.</i>	} response of oracle.
φήμ-η, <i>ης, f.</i>	

χρησμολόγ-ος, *ου, m. soothsayer.*

μοῖρ-α, *as, f.*

πότμ-ος, *ου, m.*

τύχ-η, *ης, f. chance.*

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24. { Οὐραν-ός, οὐ, *m.*
Αἰθ-ήρ, έρος, *m.* } *Sky, Heaven.*

ἄστ-ήρ, έρος, *m.* star.

ἥλι-ος, ου, *m.* sun.

σελήν-η, ης, *f.* moon.

ἀνατολ-ή, ης, *f.* rising (of
sun), east.

δύσ-ις, εως, *f.* setting.

ἀκτί-ς, vos, *f.* ray, beam.

φάος, contr. φῶς, φωτός, *n.*
light of day.

σκότ-ος, ου, *m.*

*ζόφ-ος, ου, *m.* } darkness.

κνέφ-ας, aos, *n.* }

ἔ-ως, ω, *f.* dawn, east.

ἑσπέρ-α, as, *f.* west (lit.
evening).

ἄρκτ-ος, ου, *f.* north (lit.
Great Bear).

μεσημβρί-α, as, *f.* south.

* Ζόφος is also used to indicate the west as the region in which the sun sets, leaving the earth in darkness.

25. Ἄ-ήρ, έρος, *m.* *Atmosphere.*

πνο-ή, ης, *f.* breeze, blast.

ἄνεμ-ος, ου, *m.* wind.

οὐρ-ος, ου, *m.* fair wind.

χειμών, os, *m.* tempest,
stormy weather.

ἄελλ-α, ης, *f.*

θύελλ-α, ης, *f.* } hurricane.

λαῖλα-ψ, pos, *f.* }

ἀπηνλιώτ-ης, ου, *m.* east wind.

ζέφυρ-ος, ου, *m.* west wind.

νότ-ος, ου, *m.* south wind,
south.

βορέ-ας, ου, *m.* north wind,
north.

νέφ-ος, εος, *n.* } cloud.

νεφέλ-η, ης, *f.* }

ὀμίχλ-η, ης, *f.* mist.

ὔετ-ός, οὐ, *m.* rain.

ὄμβρ-ος, ου, *m.* storm of
rain.

B

χάλαξ-α, ἡς, *f.* hail.
 χί-ων, ονος, *f.* snow.
 κρύσταλλ-ος, ου, *m.* ice.
 δρόσ-ος, ου, *f.* dew.
 βροντ-ή, ἡς, *f.* thunder.

κεραυν-ός, οὔ, *m.* thunderbolt.
 ἀστραπ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } lightning.
 στεροπ-ή, ἡς, *f.* }
 θάλπ-ος, εος, *n.* heat.
 ψύχ-ος, εος, *n.* cold.

26. Χρόν-ος, ου, *m.* Time.

ἔτ-ος, εος, *n.* } year.
 ἐνιαυτ-ός, οὔ, *m.* }
 μῆν, μηνός, *m.* month.
 ἡμέρ-α, ας, *f.* } day.
 ἡμα-ρ, τος, *n.* }
 ὥρ-α, ας, *f.* hour, season.
 αἰών, ος, *m.* age, generation.
 ὄρθρ-ος, ου, *m.* day-break.
 ἔως, ω, *f.* morning.

μεσημβρί-α, ας, *f.* mid-day.
 ὀψί-α, ας, *f.* } evening.
 δείλ-η, ἡς, *f.* }
 νύξ, νυκτός, *f.* night.
 εἶρ, contr. ἡρ, ἡρος, *n.*
 spring.
 θέρ-ος, εος, *n.* summer.
 ὀπώρ-α, ας, *f.* autumn.
 χειμών, ος, *m.* winter.

27. Χώρ-α, ας, *f.* Space.

μέγεθ-ος, εος, *n.* size.
 μῆκ-ος, εος, *n.* length.
 εὖρ-ος, εος, *n.* } breadth.
 πλάτ-ος, εος, *n.* }
 ὕψ-ος, εος, *n.* height.
 βάθ-ος, εος, *n.* depth.
 ὅρος, ου, *m.* boundary.

κέλευθ-ος, ου, *f.* } road.
 ὁδ-ός, οὔ, *f.* }
 τόπ-ος, ου, *m.* place.
 χῶρ-ος, ου, *m.* district.
 γραμμ-ή, ἡς, *f.* line.
 κύκλ-ος, ου, *m.* circle.
 σφαῖρ-α, ας, *f.* globe.
 γωνί-α, ας, *f.* angle, corner.

28. Πῦρ, πυρός, *n.* *Fire.*

ξύλ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> wood, a	σποδός, οὔ, <i>f.</i> ashes.
log.	φέγγ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> } brightness,
φλόξ, φλογός, <i>f.</i> flame.	σέλα-ς, ος, <i>n.</i> } lustre.
δαῖ-ς, dos, <i>f.</i> torch.	λαμπά-ς, dos, <i>f.</i> } lamp.
κάπν-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> smoke.	λύχν-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> }

29. Γῆ, γῆς, *f.*
 Γαῖ-α, ας, *f.*
 Χθών, χθονός, *f.* } *Earth.*

πεδί-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> plain.	σκόπελ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> cliff.
βῶλ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> clod.	πέτρ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> rock.
πηλ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> clay, mud.	ῥύλ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> wood, forest.
ψάμμ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> sand.	ἄλσ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> grove.
κόν-ις, ιος (Att. εως) <i>f.</i>	βῆσσ-α, ης, <i>f.</i> } wooded
dust.	νάπ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> } glen.
χωρί-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> farm, estate.	σπηλαῖ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> } cave.
ἄγρ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> country (op-	σπέ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> }
posed to town).	ἀκρωτήρι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> promon-
λειμών, ος, <i>m.</i> meadow.	tory.
κῆπ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> garden.	νήσ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> island.
ὄρ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> mountain.	ἄκτ-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> shore, coast.
λόφ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> hill.	ὄχθ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> bank of a river.

30. ὕδωρ, ατος, *n.* *Water.*

πηγ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } fountain.

κρήν-η, ἡς, *f.* }

σταγ-ών, όνος, *f.* drop.

ῥεῖθρ-ον, ου, *n.* } stream.

ῥο-ή, ἡς, *f.* }

ποταμ-ός, ου, *m.* river.

λίμν-η, ἡς, *f.* lake.

ἔλ-ος, εος, *n.* marsh.

κόλπ-ος, ου, *m.* bay, gulf.

θάλασσ-α, ἡς, *f.* } sea.

ἅλς, ἁλός, *f.* }

πέλαγ-ος, εος, *n.* } open sea.

πόντ-ος, ου, *m.* }

ὠκεαν-ός, ου, *m.* ocean.

πορθμ-ός, ου, *m.* strait.

πόρ-ος, ου, *m.* } ford.

διάβασ-ις, εως, *f.* }

ἐκβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* mouth of
river.

κῦμα, τος, *n.* } wave.

κλύδων, ος, *m.* }

γέφυρ-α, ας, *f.* bridge.

31. Ζῷον, ου, *n.* *Animal.*

θήρ, θηρός, *m.* beast.

ὄρνι-ς, θος, *c.* bird.

ἰχθύ-ς, ος, *m.* fish.

ὄφ-ις, εως, *m.*

δράκ-ων, οντος, *m.* } serpent.

ἔχιδν-α, ἡς, *f.* }

βοσκήματ-α, ων

(*pl.*) *n.*

πρόβατ-α, ων

(*pl.*) *n.*

ἰποζύγι-ον, ου, *n.* beast of
burden.

ἀγέλ-η, ἡς, *f.* herd.

ποίμν-η, ἡς, *f.* flock.

ποιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* shepherd.

θηρευτ-ής, ου, *m.* } hunter.

κυνηγέτ-ης, ου, *m.* }

δέρμα, τος, *n.* skin, hide.

κέρα-ς, τος (contr. κέρως), *n.*
horn.

ὀπλ-ή, ἡς, *f.* hoof.

ὄνυ-ξ, χος, *m.* nail.

χηλ-ή, ἡς, *f.* hoof, strong
claw, or talon.

χαίτη, ης, *f.* mane.

οὐρά, ἄς, *f.* } tail.

κέρκος, ου, *f.* }

ῥάμφος, εος, *n.* } beak.

ῥύγχος, εος, *n.* }

πτίλον, ου, *n.* down.

πτερόν, οὐ, *n.* feather.

πτέρυξ, γος, *f.* wing.

ὠόν, οὐ, *n.* egg.

νεοσσός, οὐ, *m.* young
bird.

νεοσσιά, ἄς, *f.* nest.

Τετράποδ-α, ων, *n.* *Quadrupeds.*

κύων, νός, *c.* dog.

αἴλουρος, ου, *m.* cat.

μῦς, μνός, *m.* mouse.

ῥς, ῥός, *c.* }

σύς, συνός, *c.* } swine.

χοῖρος, ου, *m.* }

βοῦς, βοός, *c.* ox, cow.

ταῦρος, ου, *m.* bull.

μόσχος, ου, *c.* calf.

πόρτις, ιος, *f.* }

δάμαλις, εως, *f.* } heifer.

ῥ-ις, ιος, *c.* sheep.

κριός, οὐ, *m.* ram.

ἄμνός, *heteroclite* Gen.

ἄρνός, *m.* lamb.

αἴξ, αἰγός, *c.* goat.

τράγος, ου, *m.* he-goat.

χίμαιρα, ἄς, *f.* she-goat.

ῥριφος, ου, *c.* kid.

ῥνός, ου, *c.* ass.

ῥμίονος, ου, *c.* mule.

ῥππος, ου, *c.* horse, mare.

κάμηλος, ου, *c.* camel.

ῥλαφος, ου, *c.* stag, deer.

κάπρος, ου, *m.* boar.

δορκάς, δος, *f.* gazelle.

λαγώς, ώ, *m.* hare.

λύκος, ου, *m.* wolf.

ἄλώπηξ, εκος, *f.* fox.

λέων, οντος, lion.

λέαινα, ης, *f.* lioness.

τίγρις, ος, *c.* tiger.

ἄρκτος, ου, *c.* bear.

ἔλέφας, ντος, *c.* elephant.

ὄρνιθ-ες, ων, c. *Birds.*

ἀλεκτρυ-ών, όνος, m. cock.	ἱέρα-ξ, κοs, m. }	hawk.
ἀλεκτορί-ς, dos, f. hen.	κίρκ-ος, ου, m. }	
περιστερ-ά, αs, f. }	γέραν-ος, ου, c. crane.	
πελεί-α, αs, f. }	χήν, χηνός, c. goose.	
τα-ῶς, ῶ, m. peacock.	κύκν-ος, ου, m. swan.	
κολοι-ός, οῦ, m. jackdaw.	στρουθ-ός, οῦ, small bird,	
κόρα-ξ, κοs, m. raven.	sparrow.	
αἶτ-ός, οῦ, eagle.	μέγας στρουθός, ostrich.	
γύψ, γυπός, m. }		
αἰγυπι-ός, οῦ, m. }		vulture.

ἔντομα καὶ ζῶά τινα ἄλλα, *Insects and some other animals.*

μέλισσ-α, ηs, f. bee.	ἀράχν-η, ηs, f. spider.
σφήξ, σφηκός, m. wasp.	βάτραχ-ος, ου, m. frog.
μύρμη-ξ, κοs, m. ant.	καρκίν-ος, ου, m. crab.
μυῖ-α, αs, f. fly.	κόγχ-η, ηs, f. shell-fish.

32. Δένδρ-ον, ου, n. *Tree.*

ρίζ-α, ηs, f. root.	κλάδ-ος, ου, m. }	branch,
ξύλ-ον, ου, n. wood.	ὄξ-ος, ου, m. }	bough.
φλοι-ός, οῦ, m. bark.	ἔρν-ος, εος, m. }	
πρέμν-ον, ου, n. }	κάλυ-ξ, κοs, f. bud.	
στέλεχ-ος, εος, n. }	φύλλ-ον, ου, n. leaf.	
		trunk,
		stem.

χλό-η, ης, <i>f.</i> young leaves, verdure.	αἴγειρ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> black pop- lar.
καρπ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> fruit.	κισσ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> ivy.
ἐλαί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> olive.	ἄμπελ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> vine.
κυνάρισσ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> cypress.	βότρυ-ς, ος, <i>m.</i> } bunch of
δρῦς, δρυός, <i>f.</i> oak.	σταφυλ-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i> } grapes.
πτελέ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> elm.	μῆλ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> apple.
μελί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> ash.	κάρυ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> nut.
δάφν-η, ης, <i>f.</i> bay.	βάλαν-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> acorn.
μύρτ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> myrtle.	σῦκ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> fig.

33. *Ανθ-ος, εος, *n.* Flower.

ῥόδ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> rose.	ῥάκινθ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> hyacinth.
κρίν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> lily.	ἔρπυλλ-ος, ου, <i>c.</i> wild thyme.
ἴ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> violet.	μήκ-ων, ος, <i>f.</i> poppy.

34. Γεωργί-α, Husbandry.

ἄρουρ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> ploughed land.	δίκελλ-α, ης, <i>f.</i> } hoe, mat-
πλέθρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> acre.	σμινύ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> } tock.
γεωργ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> farmer.	δρέπαν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> sickle.
ἄγροικ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> country- man.	σίτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> corn.
ἄροτρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> plough.	λήϊ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> standing corn.
ἀλλα-ξ, κος, <i>f.</i> furrow.	στάχυ-ς, ος, <i>m.</i> ear of corn.
	σπέρμα, τος, <i>n.</i> seed.

καλάμ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> stalk, straw of corn.	ἄχυρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> chaff.
κριθ-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> barley.	ἄλευρ-α, ων (<i>pl.</i>) <i>n.</i> wheaten flour.
πυρ-ός, οῦ, <i>m.</i> wheat.	ἄλφιτ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> barley-meal.
κέγχρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> } millet.	κύαμ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> bean.
μελίν-η, ης, <i>f.</i> }	λίν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> flax.
ὄσπρι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> pulse.	πό-α, ας, <i>f.</i> grass.
ἄλ-ως, ω and ωος, <i>f.</i> thresh- ing floor.	χόρτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> hay.
	φυτ-όν, οῦ, <i>n.</i> plant.

35. Τὰ ἐκ μετάλλων, κ.τ.λ., *Products of Mines, etc.*

μέταλλ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> mine.	μάρμαρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> marble.
χαλκ-ός, οῦ, <i>m.</i> copper.	ἀδάμα-ς, ντος, <i>m.</i> diamond.
μόλυβδ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> lead.	σμάραγδ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> emerald.
σίδηρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> iron.	ἀμέθυστ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> amethyst.
ἄργυρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> silver.	μαργαρίτ-ης, ου, <i>m.</i> pearl.
χρυσ-ός, οῦ, <i>m.</i> gold.	ὑάλ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> glass.
λίθ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> stone, gem.	

ADJECTIVES.

1. Descriptive of Human Beings.

ἀνθρώπιν-ος, η, ον, human.	ἀθάνατ-ος, ον, immortal.
θνητ-ός, ή, όν, mortal.	ἀνδρεί-ος, α, ον, manly.

νεανικ-ός, ή, όν, youthful.	δυνατ-ός, ή, όν, powerful.
νήπι-ος, α, ον, } childish.	πτωχ-ός, ή, όν, } poor.
παιδικ-ός, ή, όν, }	πένη-s (<i>Gen.</i> τος,) }
άστει-ος, α, ον, polite, re- fined.	διαπρεπ-ής, ές, } eminent,
πολιτικ-ός, ή, όν, citizen- like.	έπίσημ-ος, ον, } conspicuous.
έλεύθερ-ος, α, ον, free.	κλειν-ός, -ή, όν, famous.
άνελεύθερ-ος, ον, unworthy of a free man, mean.	όλβι-ος, α, ον, } happy,
δούλει-ος, α, ον, slavish.	μάκαρ (<i>Gen.</i> ος,) } blessed.
βασιλικ-ός, ή, όν, kingly.	μακάρι-ος, α, ον, }
γενναϊ-ος, α, ον, } high-born,	τάλ-ας, αινα, αν, } wretched.
εύγεν-ής, ές, } noble.	άθλι-ος, α, ον, }
άγενν-ής, ές, base-born.	εύδαίμ-ων, ον, } fortunate.
φαῦλ-ος, η, ον, contemptible.	εύτυχ-ής, ές, }
άλλοδαπ-ός, ή, όν, } foreign.	δυσδαίμ-ων, ον, } unfortu- nate.
ξέν-ος, η, ον, }	δυστυχ-ής, ές, }
βάρβαρ-ος, ον, barbarian.	άσθεν-ής, ές, } sick,
στρατιωτικ-ός, ή, όν, mili- tary.	άρρωστ-ος, ον, } feeble.
ϊδι-ος, α, ον, private.	ύγι-ής, ές, sound, whole.
δημόσι-ος, α, ον, public.	έρρωμέν-ος, η, ον, vigorous.
πλούσι-ος, α, ον, rich.	ισχυρ-ός, ά, όν, strong.
	καλ-ός, ή, όν, } beautiful.
	εύειδ-ής, ές, }
	άμορφ-ος, ον, } unsightly.
	άειδ-ής, ές, }

2. Relating to the Senses, &c.

τυφλ-ός, ή, όν, blind.	δηλ-ος, η, ον, } clear,
κωφ-ός, ή, όν, deaf, dumb.	φανερ-ός, ά, όν, } evident.

λαμπρ-ός, á, óν, } shining.
 φαειν-ός, ή, óν, }
 λευκ-ός, ή, óν, white.
 μέλ-as, αινα, αν, black.
 έρυθρ-ός, á, óν, red.
 πορφύρε-ος, η, ον, } purple.
 φοινίκε-ος, α, ον, }
 κυάνε-ος, α, ον, dark blue.
 γλαυκ-ός, ή, óν, light blue.
 ξανθ-ός, ή, óν, bright yellow.
 ώχρ-ός, á, óν, pale yellow.
 χλωρ-ός, á, óν, green.
 ξουθ-ός, ή, óν, brown.
 λιγ-ύς, εία, ύ, } shrill.
 ὀρθι-ος, α, ον, }
 ύγρ-ός, á, óν, wet.
 στερε-ός, á, óν, solid, hard.
 μαλακ-ός, ή, óν, soft.
 λεί-ος, α, ον, } smooth,
 ὀμαλ-ός, ή, óν, } level.
 αἰπ-ύς, εία, ύ, steep.
 μετέωρ-ος, ον, lofty.
 πρην-ής, ές, headlong.

ὀρθ-ός, ή, óν, } straight.
 εύθ-ύς, εία, ύ, }
 πλάγι-ος, α, ον, slanting.
 άγκύλ-ος, η, ον, } bent,
 καμπύλ-ος, η, ον, } crooked.
 δασ-ύς, εία, ύ, shaggy, bushy.
 πυκν-ός, ή, óν, thick, close
 (of foliage, etc.).
 παχ-ύς, εία, ύ, fat, gross.
 πί-ων (πίειρα) ον, rich, fertile.
 λεπτ-ός, ή, óν, thin.
 ποικίλ-ος, η, ον, variegated.
 κοῦφ-ος, η, ον, light.
 βαρ-ύς, εία, ύ, heavy.
 ὀξ-ύς, εία, ύ, sharp.
 ξηρ-ός, á, óν, dry.
 θερμ-ός, ή, óν, hot.
 ψυχρ-ός, á, óν, cold.
 ήδ-ύς, εία, ύ, } sweet.
 γλυκ-ύς, εία, ύ, }
 τερπν-ός, ή, óν, agreeable.
 χαρί-εις, εσσα, εν, pleasing.
 μιαρ-ός, á, óν, disgusting.

3. Relating chiefly to the Intellect.

σαφ-ής, ές, certain.
 άσαφ-ής, ές, uncertain.

άληθ-ής, ές, true.
 ψευδ-ής, ές, false.

ἀμφίλογ-ος, ον, doubtful.
 ὅμοι-ος, α, ον, } like.
 προσφερ-ής, ἐς, }
 ἀνόμοι-ος, ον, unlike.
 διάφορ-ος, ον, different.
 ἐναντί-ος, α, ον, opposite.
 ἀλλότρι-ος, α, ον, distinct,
 foreign to the subject.
 κοιν-ός, η, όν, common.
 ἐπιτήδει-ος, α, ον, } suitable.
 πρόσφορ-ος, ον, }
 ποικίλ-ος, η, ον, changeable,
 versatile.
 ἐπιστήμ-ων, ον, understand-
 ing, acquainted with.

ἐμπειρ-ος, ον, skilled in.
 ἄπειρ-ος, ον, unacquainted
 with, ignorant of.
 συνειδ-ώς, νῖα, ός, privy
 to.
 πολυμαθ-ής, ἐς, learned.
 ἁμαθ-ής, ἐς, unlearned.
 φρόνιμ-ος, η, ον, sensible.
 ἀλόγιστ-ος, ον, }
 ἀνόητ-ος, ον, } senseless.
 ἄφρ-ων, ον, }
 σοφ-ός, η, όν, wise.
 μωρ-ός, ά, όν, } foolish,
 ἡλίθι-ος, α, ον, } silly.

4. Of Morals, Manners, &c.

ἀγαθ-ός, η, όν, }
 ἐσθλ-ός, η, όν, } good.
 χρηστ-ός, η, όν, }
 δίκαι-ος, α, ον, just, upright.
 ἐπιεικ-ής, ἐς, reasonable,
 good.
 σπουδαῖ-ος, α, ον, diligent,
 respectable.
 ὀρθ-ός, η, όν, right, correct.
 ἄγν-ός, η, όν, pure, chaste.
 σώφρ-ων, ον, temperate,
 modest.

εὖσεβ-ής, ἐς, pious.
 ὅσι-ος, α, ον, holy.
 αἰδοῖ-ος, α, ον, respectful,
 dutiful.
 ἄξι-ος, α, ον, worthy.
 ἀμύμ-ων, ον, blameless.
 ἀναίτι-ος, ον, innocent.
 κακ-ός, η, όν, bad.
 πονηρ-ός, ά, όν, wicked.
 ἀδικ-ος, ον, unjust.
 ἀκόλαστ-ος, ον, intemperate.
 αἰσχρ-ός, ά, όν, shameful.

ἀνάξι-ος, ον, unworthy.	ὑποπτ-ος, ον, suspicious.
φίλ-ος, η, ον, friendly, dear.	ἀδε-ής, ἐς, } fearless.
εὖνο-ος, ον, } kind, well-	ἄφοβ-ος, ον, }
εὖμεν-ής, ἐς, } disposed.	ἤσυχ-ος, η, ον, quiet.
εὐήθ-ής, ἐς, good-natured,	θρασ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, } bold.
simple.	τολμηρ-ός, ά, όν, }
ἡμερ-ος, α, ον, } gentle,	τλήμ-ων, (<i>Gen. onos</i>), endur-
πρᾶ-ος, ον, } tame.	ing.
πρα-ύς, εἶα, ύ, }	ἄλκιμ-ος, η, ον, valiant.
ἐχθρ-ός, ά, όν, } hostile, ill-	δύσμαχ-ος, ον, } invincible.
δυσμεν-ής, ἐς, } disposed.	ἄμαχ-ος, ον, }
ὤμ-ός, ή, όν, cruel.	φοβερ-ός, ά, όν, timid.
ἄγρι-ος, α, ον, savage.	δειλ-ός, ή, όν, cowardly.
ἄγροικ-ος, ον, boorish.	πλεονέκτ-ης, (<i>Gen. ου,</i>)
πρόθυμ-ος, ον, eager.	grasping.
ἄσμεν-ος, η, ον, glad.	φιλάργυρ-ος, ον, } avaricious
τραχ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, } harsh,	φιλοκερδ-ής, ἐς, }
σκληρ-ός, ά, όν, } stern.	ἄφθον-ος, ον, liberal.
χαλεπ-ός, ή, όν, }	ἄφειδ-ής, ἐς, } wasteful.
στυγν-ός, ή, όν, gloomy,	ἄσωτ-ος, ον, }
morose.	κομψ-ός, ή, όν, elegant,
φθονερ-ός, ά, όν, envious.	dainty.

5. Time, Space, Number, &c.

παρ-ών, οὔσα, όν, } present.	μέλλ-ων, ουσα, ον, }
ὁ, ή, τὸ νῦν, }	ἐσόμεν-ος, η, ον, }
γεγεννημέν-ος, η, ον, } past.	γενησόμεν-ος, η, ον, }
ὁ, ή, τὸ πρίν,	συνεχ-ής, ἐς, continual.

ἐννύχι-ος, α, ον, } nightly.
 νυκτεριν-ός, ή, όν, }
 μεθημεριν-ός, ή, όν, daily.
 αἰώνι-ος, α, ον, } eternal.
 ἀθάνατ-ος, ον, }
 μακρ-ός, ά, όν, long.
 βραχ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, short.
 ἐνιαύσι-ος, α, ον, } yearly,
 ἐπέτει-ος, η, ον, } lasting
 ἐτήσι-ος, ον, } a year.
 θεριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging to
 summer.
 χειμεριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging
 to winter.
 ἔαριν-ός, (*Att.* ἡριν-ός), ή,
 όν, belonging to spring.
 ὀπωριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging
 to autumn.
 νέ-ος, α, ον, } new, fresh.
 καιν-ός, ή, όν, }
 παλαι-ός, ά, όν, } ancient,
 ἀρχαῖ-ος, α, ον, } bygone.
 εἰωθ-ώς, ός, } usual,
 συνηθ-ής, ές, } custom-
 νόμιμ-ος, η, ον, } ary.
 μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, great.
 τέλει-ος, α, ον, } full-grown.
 ἀκμαῖ-ος, α, ον, }
 πελώρι-ος, α, ον, huge, mon-
 strous.

μικρ-ός, ά, όν, } little.
 τυτθ-ός, όν, }
 βαθ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, deep.
 ὑψηλ-ός, ή, όν, high.
 ταπειν-ός, ή, όν, low.
 εὐρ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, } broad.
 πλατ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, }
 στεν-ός, ή, όν, narrow.
 ἴσ-ος, η, ον, equal.
 ἀνόμοι-ος, ον, unequal.
 πλησί-ος, α, ον, near.
 τηλουρ-ός, όν, distant.
 πλέ-ος, α, ον, }
 πλήρ-ης, ες, } full.
 μεστ-ός, ή, όν, }
 κεν-ός, ή, όν, empty.
 ἀθρό-ος, α, ον, crowded to-
 gether.
 ἔρημ-ος, η, ον, desolate.
 οἷ-ος, η, ον, } alone.
 μόν-ος, η, ον, }
 σπορά-ς (*Gen.* dos,) scattered.
 δεξι-ός, ά, όν, on the right
 hand.
 ἀριστερ-ός, ά, όν, } on the
 ἐώνυμ-ος, ον, } left
 σκαι-ός, ά, όν, } hand.
 γείτ-ων (*Gen.* } neighbour-
 ονος,) } ing.
 ὁμορ-ος, ον, }

ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔξω, outward.
 ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔσω, inward.
 ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἄνω, upward, upper.
 ὁ, ἡ, τὸ κάτω, } lower,
 νέρτερ-ος, α, ον, } below.
 μέσ-ος, η, ον, middle.
 ἀπλ-οῦς, ἡ, οὖν, simple.
 διπλ-οῦς, ἡ, οὖν, } double.
 δισ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, }
 διπλάσι-ος, α, ον, twice as
 big.

δευτεράι-ος, α, ον, on the
 second day.
 χθιζ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, of yesterday.
 ὄψι-ος, α, ον, late.
 πρώι-ος (*Att.* πρῶος,) α, ον,
 early.
 μεσημβριν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, at mid-
 day.
 μεσονύκτι-ος, ον, at mid-
 night.

6. Religion, &c.

θεϊ-ος, α, ον, divine, provi-
 dential.
 ἁγν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, }
 ἁγι-ος, α, ον, } holy, pure.
 ὁσι-ος, α, ον, }
 ἱερ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, sacred.
 σεμν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, awful, august.
 ἱκέσι-ος, α, ον, } suppliant.
 ἱκτῆρι-ος, α, ον, }

ἱλε-ως, ων, } propitious (of
 εὖμεν-ῆς, ἐς, } a god).
 δυσμεν-ῆς, ἐς, unpropitious.
 ἐπιδέξι-ος, ον, lucky (of
 omens).
 σκαι-ός, ἄ, ὄν, unlucky.
 θαυμαστ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, marvel-
 lous.
 τερατώδ-ης, ἐς, prodigious.

7. Weather, &c.

εὐδι-ος, ον, } calm.
 νήνεμ-ος, ον, }
 λαμπρ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, } bright,
 λιπαρ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, } sunny.
 αἰθέρι-ος, α, ον, } celestial.
 οὐράνι-ος, α, ον, }

ἐπινέφελ-ος, ον, cloudy.
 χειμέρι-ος, α, ον, } stormy.
 δυσχείμερ-ος, ον, }
 χιονώδ-ης, ἐς, snowy.
 νοτερ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, rainy.
 δροσερ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, dewy.

8. Of Animals, Natural Objects, &c.

ἄγρι-ος, α, ον, wild.	πολύκαρπ-ος, ον, }	fruitful.
ἄρπ-αξ (Gen. -αγος), rapa- cious.	κάρπιμ-ος, ον, }	
πολύγον-ος, ον, prolific (of animals).	ἄκαρπ-ος, ον, }	barren.
	ἀτρύγετ-ος, ον, }	

9. Of Materials.

χρύσε-ος, η, ον, golden.	σιδήρε-ος, α, ον, made of iron.
ἄργυρε-ος, α, ον, made of silver.	ξύλιν-ος, η, ον, wooden.
χάλκε-ος, α, ον, brazen.	λίθιν-ος, η, ον, made of stone.

ADVERBS, CONJUNCTIONS, &c.

(α) Of Place.

ποῦ, <i>interrogative</i>	} where.	ἐνθάδε, }	here.
πῇ, <i>interrogative</i>		ἐνταῦθα, }	
ἐνθα,		δεῦρο, hither.	
οὐ		αὐτόθεν, hence.	
ἵνα,	} whence.	ἐκεῖ, }	there.
ποῖ, <i>interrogative</i> , whither.		ἐνθα, }	
πόθεν, <i>interro- gative</i>		αὐτοῦ, }	
ὅθεν,		ἐκεῖσε, }	thither.
		αὐτόσε, }	

ἐντεῦθεν, } thence.	θύραθεν, } out of doors.
ἐκεῖθεν, }	θύρασι, }
ἐνθα καὶ ἐνθα, here and there.	ὀπίσω, } behind.
που, anywhere, somewhere.	ὀπισθεν, }
οὐδαμοῦ, } nowhere.	πρόσθεν, } in front.
μηδαμοῦ, }	ἐμπροσθεν, }
πανταχοῦ, } everywhere.	ὑπένερθε, } beneath.
πανταχῇ, }	κάτω, }
πανταχόθεν, from all sides.	ὑπέρθε, } above.
ἀμφοτέρωθεν, } from both	ἄνω, }
ἐκατέρωθεν, } sides.	πόρρω, }
ἔσω, }	πρόσω, }
ἐνδον, } within.	ἐκός, } far off.
ἐντός, }	τῇλε, }
ἔξω, }	τηλοῦ }
ἐκτός, } without.	ἐγγύς, }
οἶκοι, } at home.	πλησίον, } near.
οἴκοθι, }	πέλας, }
οἴκοθεν, from home.	ἄγχι,
οἴκαδε, (to) home.	ἐπιδέξια, on the right.
	ἐπ' ἀριστερά, on the left.
	πέραν, beyond.

(b) Of Time.

πότε, <i>interrogative</i>	τότε, then (<i>Lat. tum</i>).
ὅτε, }	ἔπειτα, next (<i>Lat. deinde</i>).
ὅταν, }	νῦν, now.
ἡνίκα, }	ἤδη, already.
ἔπειδάν, as soon as.	ἀεὶ, always.

οὔποτε, } never.	μεταξὺ, } meanwhile.
μήποτε, }	ἐν τούτῳ, }
ποτε, ever, once.	ἐξαπίνης, }
πω, as yet.	ἐξαίφνης, } suddenly.
οὐπω, } not yet.	ἄφνω, }
μήπω, }	ταχέως, } quickly.
ἔτι, still.	ταχύ, }
οὐκέτι, } no longer.	ὡς τάχιστα, as quickly as
μηκέτι, }	possible.
δὴν, } long.	αὐτίκα, } immediately.
δηθά, }	εὐθύς, }
παλαί, of old.	βραδέως, } slowly.
ἄρτι, } lately.	σχολαίως, }
ἄρτίως, }	ἀθίς, }
πρῶτον, } at first.	ἀθί, }
ἀρχήν, }	πάλιν, }
τέλος, at last.	πρωτῇ, early.
πρίν, } formerly, before.	ὀψέ, late.
πρότερον, }	μεθύτερον, too late.
ἕως, } until.	ὁμοῦ, } at the same time,
μέχρι οὗ, }	ἅμα, } together.
ὑστερον, afterwards.	σήμερον, to-day.
τὸ λοιπόν, } henceforth.	χθές, yesterday.
τοῦντεῦθεν, }	πρώην, the day before yes-
ἐστὶν ὅτε, } sometimes.	terday.
ἐνίοτε, }	αὔριον, to-morrow.
ἄλλοτε μὲν—ἄλλοτε δὲ, at	πολλάκις, often.
some times—at other	ποσάκις, how often.
times.	τοσάκις, so often.

(c) Of Manner.

<i>πῶς, interrogative</i> <i>ὥς, qualifying ad-</i> <i>jective, etc.,</i> <i>ἄλλως, otherwise.</i> <i>εὖ, well.</i>	<i>οὕτω,</i> <i>οὕτως,</i> <i>ὥς,</i> <i>ὥδε, as follows.</i>
} how.	} as has been said.

(d) Of Cause.

<i>τί,</i> <i>διὰ τί,</i> <i>ἐπεί, since.</i> <i>ὅτι, because.</i> <i>γάρ, for.</i>	<i>τοιγάρ,</i> <i>οὖν,</i> <i>οὐκοῦν,</i> <i>οὐκουν, not therefore.</i>
} why.	} therefore, accord- ingly.

MISCELLANEOUS.

<i>οὐ,</i> <i>οὐκ,</i> <i>μή, not (in forbidding, etc.).</i> <i>μή, lest.</i> <i>οὔτε . . . οὔτε,</i> <i>μήτε . . . μήτε,</i> <i>οὐδέ,</i> <i>μηδέ,</i> <i>καί, and, also.</i> <i>καὶ . . . γάρ, and (no</i> <i>wonder), for.</i>	<i>καὶ . . . καί,</i> <i>τε . . . καί,</i> <i>οὐκ ὅτι . . . ἀλλὰ καί, not</i> <i>only . . . but also.</i> <i>ἄλλως τε καί, especially.</i> <i>καὶ δὴ καί, yes, and more</i> <i>than that.</i> <i>καὶ μὲν, moreover; also used</i> <i>to draw attention to a new</i> <i>actor, "see here!"</i> <i>καίτοι, and yet.</i>
} not (in denying).	} both . . . and.
} neither . . .	
} nor.	
} not even.	

εἰ καί, καίπερ, followed by *participle*, } although.

δήπου, I suppose.

εἰ μή, unless.

εἰ, whether.

εἴτε . . . εἴτε, dependent sentences only, } whether . . . or.

ἢ . . . ἢ, either . . . or.

δέ, ἀλλά, } but.

δ' οὖν, be that as it may (*Lat. ceterum*).

γοῦν (γε οὖν), at least.

προσέτι, moreover.

μὲν οὖν, nay rather.

μέντοι, however.

ὁμῶς, nevertheless.

ὥστε=*ut* consecutive, so that.

ἵνα } (= *ut* final,) in order
ὅπως } that.

ἄλῃς, ἱκανῶς, } sufficiently.

ἴσως, perhaps.

ἁσμένως, ἐκουσίως, } gladly, willingly.

ἥκιστα, by no means.

πάντως, in any case.

καὶ μάλιστα, by all means, certainly.

σχεδόν, ὀλίγον, } almost.

ὥς, ὅσον, } about (used with numerals).

μάλιστα, } by degrees.

κατ' ὀλίγον, by degrees.

λίαν, exceedingly.

ἄγαν, very much, too much.

μάτην, ἄλλως, } in vain.

χάριν, ἕνεκα, ἕκατι, } for the sake of.

δίκην, like, after the manner of.

ἄνευ, without.

ἐφ' ᾧ, on condition that (followed by *Infinitive*).

Interrogative Particles.

ἦ, } simply asks for
ἄρα, } information (*Lat.*
ἦ γάρ, } ne).
οὐ, } expects answer,
ἄρα οὐ, } Yes.

μὴ, } expects
ἄρα μὴ, } answer,
μὴν (μὴ οὖν), } No.

TECHNICAL EXPRESSIONS.

(a) Of Law and Politics.

ἀνδρῆς δικασταί, gentlemen of the jury.	δίκην λαβεῖν, to take satisfaction, punish.
κατηγορεῖν τί τινος, to accuse a man of something.	δίκην δοῦναι, to give satisfaction, be punished.
ὁ διώκων, the prosecutor.	δίκη, a private suit.
ὁ φεύγων, the defendant.	γραφή, a public indictment.
συνηγορεῖν, to speak for the defence.	
κατηγορεῖν, to speak for the prosecution.	γράφεσθαι τινα, } to prefer an indictment
δικάζεσθαι, to plead one's (own) cause.	γράφεσθαι τινα } against a
ἀπολύειν, to acquit.	γραφήν, } man.
ἀποφεύγειν, to be acquitted.	γραφὴ παρανόμων, an indictment for unconstitutional measures.
ἐγγυᾶσθαι, to give bail.	μαρτύριον, evidence.
διεγγυᾶσθαι, to require bail.	ἐπιμαρτυρία, a deposition taken out of court.
καταγιγνώσκειν, } to condemn.	ἐπάγεσθαι μάρτυρας, to cite witnesses.
καταψηφίζεσθαι, } demn.	
καταγιγνώσκειν } to condemn a	ἐπιψηφίζειν, to put to the vote.
τινὸς θάνατον, } demn a	ψηφίζεσθαι, to vote.
καταψηφίζεσθαι } man to	χειροτονεῖν, to vote by show of hands.
τινὸς θάνατον, } death.	
θανατοῦν, to put to death.	νόμος, a law of the land.
νικᾶν, to win one's case.	εἰσφέρειν νόμον, to propose a law.
ὀφλεῖν δίκην, to lose one's case.	

τιθέναι νόμον, to enact a law ; said of an absolute ruler.	ἡ δημοκρατία, } the democracy.
τίθεσθαι νόμον, to enact a law ; said of a republic.	ὁ δῆμος, }
ἀποχειροτονεῖν νόμον, to reject a law.	ἡ ἀριστοκρατία, the aristocracy.
ψήφισμα, a measure ratified by the Ecclesia.	στάσις, party strife.
ψήφισμα γράφειν, to bring in a bill.	νεωτερίζειν, to revolutionize.
	ἀποικία, a colony.
	οἰκιστής, a founder of a colony.
	ἔποικος, } a resident
	μέτοικος, } alien.

(b) Of War, etc.

φρουρὰν φαίνειν, to proclaim a levy.	to make a position one's base of operations.
στράτευμα	στρατοπεδεύεσθαι, to encamp.
ἀθροίζειν, } to collect an	
στράτευμα } army.	μεταστρατοπεδεύεσθαι, to
συλλέγειν,	strike one's camp.
τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, provisions.	αὐλίζεσθαι, to bivouac.
πόλεμον αἶρεσθαι, } to begin	ἀκροβολίζεσθαι, to skirmish.
πόλεμον ἀναιρεῖσθαι, } a war.	πορεύεσθαι, to march.
πόλεμον ἐκφέρειν, }	γῆν τέμνειν, } to lay waste
στρατεύειν, to serve in the army.	γῆν δροῦν, } the land.
μισθοφορεῖν, to serve as a mercenary.	χώραν φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν, to plunder a country utterly ; properly, to carry off the moveables, and drive off the cattle.
ὁρμᾶσθαι ἀπὸ χωρίου τινος,	

στράτευμα τάσσειν, to draw up an army.	εἰς χεῖρας	} to come to close quarters.
ἐν πλαισίῳ τάσσειν, to draw up in square.	ἐλθεῖν,	
οἱ προτεταγμένοι, } the van.	συμμίγνυσθαι,	} to put one to flight.
τὸ στόμα, }	τροπὴν ποιεῖσθαι τινος, to	
οἱ ὀπισθοφύλακες, } the rear.	τρέπεσθαι, to be routed.	} to give the signal for retreat.
ἡ οὐρά, }	ἀναχώρησιν σημαίνειν, to	
τὸ μέσον, the centre.	ἀναχωρεῖν,	} to retreat.
τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας, the right wing.	ἀναχώρησιν ποιεῖσθαι,	
τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας, the left wing.	φεύγειν,	} to take flight.
ἐπὶ κέρας ἄγειν, to form in column (<i>lit.</i> to lead towards the wing).	εἰς φυγὴν ὁρμᾶσθαι,	
τὸ κέρας ἐξελίσσειν,	στρατιώτας ἀναστρέφειν, to rally soldiers.	} to have an interview.
τὸ κέρας ἀναπτύσσειν,	εἰς λόγους ἐλθεῖν, to have an interview.	
συσπειρᾶσθαι, to be formed in close order.	τίθεσθαι ὅπλα, to stack arms.	} to take up the dead.
μάχην συνάπτειν, to join battle.	νεκροὺς ἀναιρεῖσθαι, to take up the dead.	
ἐφ' ἵππων μάχεσθαι, to fight on horseback.	τρόπαιον στήσασθαι, to set up a trophy.	} to assault (a town).
ξίφος σπᾶσθαι, } to draw a sword.	τειχομαχεῖν, to assault (a town).	
ξίφος ἔλκειν, }	πολιορκεῖν, to blockade.	} to reduce by a blockade.
προσβάλλειν, }	ἐκπολιορκεῖν, to reduce by a blockade.	
ἐπιτίθεσθαι, }	χρήματα ἀπαιτεῖν, to demand money.	} to attack.
ὁμόσε φέρεσθαι, }		

καταστρέφειν, to subdue.	ἀμαχητί, without a struggle.
ἀνδραποδίζειν, to enslave.	πανστρατιᾷ, with the whole
πόλεμον ἀναπαύειν, } to end	army.
καταλύεσθαι, } a war.	πανσυνδίῃ, with all haste.
αὐτοβοεῖν, at the first shout.	

(c) Of Naval Warfare.

ναῦν παρασκευάζειν, to prepare a ship.	ὀρμίζειν, to bring to anchor.
ναῦν πληροῦν, to man a ship.	ἀνάγεσθαι, to put out to sea.
ναῦν κατέλκειν, to launch a ship.	ἀναβαίνειν, to embark.
ναῦν ἀνέλκειν, to draw ashore, beach a ship.	ἀποβαίνειν, } to disembark.
ναῦν ὀκέλλειν, to run a ship aground; also used intransitively of the ship, "to be run aground."	ἐκβαίνειν, }
ναῦν ἀναδούμενος ἔλκειν, to take a ship in tow.	προσσχεῖν, to touch at.
ἄγκυραν αἶρεσθαι, to weigh anchor.	στρατιώτας ἀναβιβάζειν, to embark soldiers.
ἄγκυραν βάλλειν, } to cast	στρατιώτας ἐκβιβάζειν, to disembark soldiers.
ἄγκυραν καθιέναι, } anchor.	ἱστία ἀεῖρεσθαι, } to spread
ἐπ' ἀγκύρας } to ride at	ἱστία τείνειν, } the sails.
ὀρμεῖν, } anchor.	ἱστία στέλλειν, to furl the sails.
ἐπ' ἀγκύρας }	οἴκαδε πλεῖν, to sail home.
ἀποσαλεύειν, }	ἐπ' οἶκον πλεῖν, to sail homewards.
	ναναγία, shipwreck.
	ναναγεῖν, to be shipwrecked.
	ναῦς καταδεδυκυῖα, a sunk or waterlogged ship.

ἐμβάλλειν, to charge (of a ship).	περιπλοῦς, sailing round the enemy's line.
ἐμβολή, a naval charge.	ἐπιλαμβάνεσθαι νεῶς, to grapple a ship, preparatory to boarding.
ἀντίπρωρος, prow to prow.	
διεκπλοῦς, breaking the enemy's line.	

VERBS.

1. Regular Verbs in ω of common occurrence.

ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγέλκα, ἡγγειλα, I announce.

ἀγείρω, —, —, ἡγειρα, I collect.

ἀγοράζω, ἀγοράσω, ἡγόρακα, ἡγόρασα, I buy.

ἀγορεύω, ἀγορεύσω, ἡγόρευκα, ἡγόρευσα, I harangue, make proclamation.

ἀπ-αγορεύω, I forbid.

κατ-αγορεύω, I denounce.

ἀδικέω, ἀδικήσω, ἡδίκηκα, ἡδίκησα, I do wrong, injure.

ἀθροίζω, ἀθροίσω, —, ἡθροισα, I collect.

αἰνέω, αἰνέσω, ἡνεκα, (ἐπ-)ἡνεσα, I tell, speak of, commend.

ἐπ-αινέω, (i) I praise, (ii) I decline politely, e.g. κάλλιστ' ἐπαινῶ, "no, thank you," AR. *Ran.* 508.

παρ-αινέω, I advise.

αἶρω (contr. for ἀείρω), ἀρῶ, ἡρκα, ἡρα, I raise; *Mid.*

I undertake; αἶρομαι πόλεμον, I undertake a war.

ἐπ-αίρω, I exalt; *Pass.* I am elated.

αἰσχύω, αἰσχυνῶ, ᾔσχυκα, ᾔσχυνα, I cause shame to ;

Mid. I cause myself to feel shame, I am ashamed.

αἰτέω, αἰτήσω, ᾔτηκα, ᾔτησα, I ask.

ἀπ-αιτέω, I demand back (generally, as a right).

ἀκολουθέω, ἀκολουθήσω, ἠκολούθηκα, ἠκολουθησα, I follow.

ἀκοντίζω, ἀκοντίσω, ἠκόντικα, ἠκόντισα, I shoot javelins.

ἀλγέω, ἀλγήσω, —, ἤλγησα, I feel pain, grieve.

συν-αλγέω, I grieve with, sympathize.

ἀλλάσσω, ἀλλάξω, —, ἤλλαξα, I change ; like *Lat.*

muto, means both, I give, and I receive in exchange.

ἀπ-αλλάσσω, I give one a change from, hence, I release. This sense is very common in Passive.

δι-αλλάσσω, I give or take in exchange ; hence, particularly in the sense of giving friendship for enmity, I reconcile.

ἀμείβω, ἀμείψω, —. ἤμειψα, I change ; *Mid.* I do something in return, requite ; hence, I answer.

ἀπ-αμείβομαι (very common in HOMER), I reply.

ἀμύνω, ἀμυνῶ, —, ἤμυνα, I ward off. ἀμύνω τι τινί

or τινός, I ward off something from another ; ἀμύνω

τινί, I defend a person ; ἀμύνομαι, absolutely, I defend

myself ; ἀμύνομαί τινα, I punish a person.

ἀνιάω, ἀνιάσω, ἠνίακα, ἠνίασα, I vex.

ἀνύω and ἀνύτω, ἀνύσω, ἤνυκα, ἤνυσα, I achieve, accomplish.

ἀξιόω, ἀξιώσω, ἤξιώκα, ἤξιώσα, I think fit, claim, consider right.

ἀπατάω, ἀπατήσω, ἠπάτηκα, ἠπάτησα, I deceive.

ἀπιστέω, ἀπιστήσω, ἠπίστηκα, ἠπίστησα, (i) I distrust, disbelieve, (ii) I disobey.

ἀπορέω, ἀπορήσω, ἠπόρηκα, ἠπόρησα, I am distressed, perplexed.

ἀριστάω, ἀριστήσω, ἠρίστηκα, ἠρίστησα, I breakfast.

ἀρκέω, ἀρκέσω, —, ἤρκεσα, (i) I assist, defend, (ii) I suffice.

ἀρπάζω, ἀρπάσσω, ἤρπακα, ἤρπασα, I seize.

ἄρχω, ἄρξω, —, ἤρξα, (i) I begin, (ii) I rule.

ὑπ-ἄρχω, I am from the first, or to start with.

ἀσκέω, ἀσκήσω, ἤσκηκα, ἤσκησα, (i) I adorn, (ii) I practise.

ἀτιμάζω, ἀτιμάσσω, ἠτίμακα, ἠτίμασα, I dishonour.

αὐδάω, αὐδήσω, ἠὔδηκα, ἠὔδησα, I speak, tell.

ἀπ-αυδάω, I forbid.

βλάπτω, βλάψω, βέβλαφα, ἔβλαψα, I hurt.

βοηθέω, βοηθήσω, βεβοήθηκα, ἐβοήθησα, I assist, come to the rescue.

βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, βεβούλευκα, ἐβούλευσα, I deliberate, take counsel.

ἐπι-βουλεύω, I plot against.

συμ-βουλεύω, I advise ; *Mid.* I ask advice.

γράφω, γράψω, γέγραφα, ἔγραψα, I write.

ἀπο-γράφω, } I enter a name in a list.
ἐγ-γράφω, }

συγ-γράφω, I compile (said of an historian).

δακρύω, δακρύσω, δεδάκρυκα, ἐδάκρυσα, I weep.

δέω, δήσω, δέδηκα and δέδεκα, ἔδησα, I bind.

δηρίω, *Att.* δηῶ, δηίωσω, —, ἐδηίωσα, I ravage, lay waste.

δηλόω, δηλώσω, δεδήλωκα, ἐδήλωσα, I show, make manifest.

δικάζω, δικάσω, δεδίκακα, ἐδίκασα, I judge, decide.

διψάω, διψήσω, δεδίψηκα, ἐδίψησα, I thirst.

διώκω, διώξω, δεδίωχα, ἐδίωξα, I pursue; ὁ διώκων, the plaintiff: cf. *Scotch*, "pursuer."

δοκέω, δόξω and δοκήσω, δεδόκηκα, ἔδοξα and ἐδόκησα,

(i) I think, (ii) I seem; δοκεῖ (*Impers.*), it seems good.

δουλεύω, δουλεύσω, —, ἐδούλευσα, I am a slave.

δράω, δράσω, δέδρακα, ἔδρασα, I do.

δυστυχέω, —, δεδυστύχηκα, —, I am unfortunate.

δωρέω, δωρήσω, δεδώρηκα, ἐδώρησα, I give, present.

εἰάω, εἰάσω, εἶακα, εἶασα, (i) I allow, (ii) I let alone.

ἐθέλω and θέλω, ἐθελήσω and θελήσω, ἠθέληκα and τεθέληκα, ἠθέλησα and ἐθέλησα, I am willing.

εἵκω, εἵξω, —, εἶξα, I yield.

εἴργω, εἴρξω, —, εἶρξα, (i) I shut in or out, (ii) I prevent.

ἐλευθερόω, ἐλευθερώσω, ἠλευθέρωκα, ἠλευθέρωσα, I set free.

ἐλπίζω, ἐλπίσω, —, ἤλπισα, I hope.

ἐράω (*in Act. only used in Pres. and Imperf.*), I love.

ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώτηκα, ἠρώτησα, I inquire.

ἐτοιμάζω, ἐτοιμάσω, ἠτοίμακα, ἠτοίμασα, I make ready.

εὐθύνω, εὐθυνῶ, —, ηὔθυνα, I make straight, direct.
 εὐτυχέω, εὐτυχήσω, ηὔτυχηκα and εὐτύχηκα, ηὔτυχησα
 and εὐτύχησα, I am fortunate.

ζάω, ζήσω, ἔζηκα, ἔζησα, I live.
 ζημιόω, ζημιώσω, ἔζημίωκα, ἔζημίωσα, I injure, fine,
 punish.
 ζητέω, ζητήσω, ἐζήτηκα, ἐζήτησα, I seek.

ἦκω, ἦξω, —, —, I have come.

θάπτω, θάψω, —, ἔθαψα, I bury.
 θαρσέω, θαρσήσω, τεθάρσηκα, ἐθάρσησα, I take courage.
 θαρσύνω, also written θρασύνω (in Act. only used in Pres.
 and Imperf.), I embolden.

θεραπεύω, θεραπεύσω, τεθεράπευκα, ἐθεράπευσα, I worship,
 show deference or attention to.

θηράω, θηράσω, τεθήρακα, ἐθήρασα, } I chase, hunt.
 θηρεύω, θηρεύσω, τεθήρευκα, ἐθήρευσα, }

θορυβέω, θορυβήσω, τεθορύβηκα, ἐθορύβησα, I raise a
 clamour.

θρηνέω, θρηνήσω, —, ἐθρήνησα, I wail, lament.

θύω, θύσω, τέθυκα, ἔθυσα, I sacrifice.

θωρήσσω, θωρήξω, —, ἐθώρηξα, I arm with a breastplate.

καλύπτω, καλύψω, —, ἐκάλυψα, I hide, cover.

ἀνα-καλύπτω, } I uncover, reveal.
 ἀπο-καλύπτω, }

κάμπτω, κάμψω, —, ἔκαμψα, I bend.

κελεύω, κελεύσω, κεκέλευκα, ἐκέλευσα, I command.
κηρύσσω, κηρύξω, κεκήρυχα, ἐκήρυξα, I announce (as a
herald).

κινέω, κινήσω, —, ἐκίνησα, I set in motion.

κλείω, κλείσω, κέκλεικα, ἔκλεισα, I shut.

κλέπτω, κλέψω, κέκλοφα, ἔκλεψα, I steal.

κλίνω, κλινῶ, κέκλικα, ἔκλινα, I make to lean; *Mid.*

I lean.

κλύω (in Ind. only used in Pres. and Imperf.), *Aor.*

Imperat. κλῦθι and κέκλυθι, I hear.

κοιμάω, κοιμήσω, —, ἐκοίμησα, I lull to sleep; *Pass.*

I fall asleep.

κολάζω, κολάσω, —, ἐκόλασα, I punish, check.

κομίζω, κομίσω, κεκόμικα, ἐκόμισα, I take care of, convey
away.

κόπτω, κόψω, —, ἔκοψα, I beat, strike, cut.

κοσμέω, κοσμήσω, κεκόσμηκα, ἐκόσμησα, I arrange, adorn.

κρατέω, κρατήσω, κεκράτηκα, ἐκράτησα, I am powerful,
prevail.

κρίνω, κρίνῶ, κέκρικα, ἔκρινα, I distinguish, judge, decide.

δια-κρίνω, I separate or distinguish one thing from
another.

ἐκ-κρίνω, I pick out, select.

κατα-κρίνω, I give judgment against, condemn.

ὑπο-κρίνομαι, *Mid.* of ὑπο-κρίνω, (i) I make answer,
hence, (ii) I act (in a play).

κρύπτω, κρύψω, κέκρυφα, ἔκρυψα, I hide, conceal.

κτείνω, κτενῶ, —, ἔκτεινα and ἔκτανον, I slay.

κωλύω, κωλίσω, κεκώλυκα, ἐκώλυσα, I hinder, prevent.

λαλέω, λαλήσω, λελάληκα, ἐλάλησα, I talk.

λάμπω, λάμπω, λέλαμπα, ἔλαμψα, I shine.

λέγω, λέξω, —, ἔλεξα, (i) I lay, (ii) I gather, (iii) I speak.

συλ-λέγω, I collect.

λήγω, λήξω, —, ἔλληξα, I cease.

λοιδορέω, λοιδορήσω, λελοιδόρηκα, ἐλοιδόρησα, I revile.

λούω, λούσω, —, ἔλουσα, I wash.

λυπέω, λυπήσω, —, ἐλύπησα, I vex; *Mid.* I vex myself, am grieved.

λυσιτελεῖ (*Impers.*), It is expedient.

λύω, λύσω, λέλυκα, ἔλυσα, I loose.

μαρτυρέω, μαρτυρήσω, μεμαρτύρηκα, ἐμαρτύρησα, I bear witness.

μελετάω, μελετήσω, μεμελέτηκα, ἐμελέτησα, I practise.

μισέω, μισήσω, μεμίσηκα, ἐμίσησα, I hate.

μισθόω, μισθώσω, μεμίσθωκα, ἐμίσθωσα, I let out for hire; *Mid.* I have let to me, hire.

ναίω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I dwell.

νικάω, νικήσω, νενίκηκα, ἐνίκησα, I conquer.

νοέω, νοήσω, νενόηκα, ἐνόησα, (i) I perceive, (ii) I think about, devise.

νομίζω, νομίσω, νενόμικα, ἐνόμισα, I hold as a belief, think; τὰ νομιζόμενα, things customary.

νουθετέω, νουθετήσω, νενουθέτηκα, ἐνουθέτησα, I admonish.

ξενίζω, ξενίσω, —, ἐξένισα, I entertain.

οἰκέω, οἰκήσω, ὤκηκα, ὤκησα, I dwell, inhabit.

μετ-οικέω, I change my abode.

οἰκίζω, οἰκίσω, —, ὤκισα, (i) I colonize, (ii) I establish men in a place as colonists.

οἰκοδομέω, οἰκοδομήσω, ὤκοδόμηκα, ὤκοδόμησα, I build.

οἰκτείρω, οἰκτερῶ, —, ὤκτειρα, } I pity.

οἰκτίζω, οἰκτίσω, —, ὤκτισα, }

ὀκνέω, ὀκνήσω, —, ὤκνησα, I shrink, hesitate.

ὁμολογέω, ὁμολογήσω, ὠμολόγηκα, ὠμολόγησα, I agree, admit, confess.

ὀνειδίζω, ὀνειδίσω, ὠνειδίκα, ὠνειδισα, I reproach.

ὀρμάω, ὀρμήσω, ὤρμηκα, ὤρμησα, (i) I urge on, (ii) (*intrans.*) I rush, set out.

ὀρμέω, ὀρμήσω, —, ὤρμησα, I lie at anchor.

ὀρμίζω, ὀρμίσω, —, ὤρμισα, I bring to anchor.

μεθ-ορμίζω, I change a ship's moorings.

παίω, παίσω, πέπαικα, ἔπαισα, } I strike.

πατάσσω, πατάξω, —, ἐπάταξα, }

παύω, παύσω, πέπαυκα, ἔπαυσα, I make to stop; *Mid.* I stop, cease.

πειθω, πείσω, πέπεικα, ἔπεισα, I persuade; *Mid.* I obey; *Perf* πέποιθα, I trust.

πεινάω, πεινήσω and πεινάσω, πεπεινήκα, ἐπείνησα and ἐπείνασα, I am hungry.

πειράω, πειράσω, πεπείρακα, ἐπείρασα, I attempt.

πέμπω, πέμψω, πέπομφα, ἔπεμψα, I send.

μετα-πέμπω, I send some one after another; *Mid.* I summon, send for.

πενθέω, πενθήσω, πεπένθηκα, ἐπένθησα, I lament.

περάω, περάσω, πεπέρακα, ἐπέρασα, I pass over, cross.

πηδάω, πηδήσω, πεπήδηκα, ἐπήδησα, I leap.

πιστεύω, πιστεύσω, πεπίστευκα, -ἐπίστευσα, I trust in, believe.

πλέκω, πλέξω, πέπλεχα and πέπλοχα, ἔπλεξα, I plait, weave.

πληρόω, πληρώσω, πεπλήρωκα, ἐπλήρωσα, I fill.

πλήσσω, πλήξω, πέπληγα, ἔπληξα, I strike.

ἐκ-πλήσσω, I strike out (of his senses), astonish, dismay.

πλουτέω, πλουτήσω, πεπλούτηκα, ἐπλούτησα, I am rich.

ποθέω, ποθήσω, πεπόθηκα, ἐπόθησα, I long for, desire.

ποιέω, ποιήσω, πεποίηκα, ἐποίησα, I make, do; *Mid.* I consider, value.

προσ-ποιέομαι, I pretend.

πολεμέω, πολεμήσω, πεπολέμηκα, ἐπολέμησα, I am at war.

πολεμώω, πολεμώσω, πεπολέμωκα, ἐπολέμωσα, I make hostile.

πολιορκέω, πολιορκήσω, πεπολιόρκηκα, ἐπολιόρκησα, I besiege.

πονέω, πονήσω, πεπόνηκα, ἐπόνησα, I labour.

πορεύω, πορεύσω, —, ἐπόρευσα, I make to go; *Mid.* I go, march.

πορίζω, πορίσω, πεπόρικα, ἐπόρισα, I provide, furnish.

πράσσω, πράξω, πέπραχα, ἔπραξα, (i) I do, accomplish,
(ii) I fare; εὖ, κακῶς πράττειν, to fare well, or ill,
(iii) I exact (money, etc.).

πρεπω, πρεψω, —, ἐπρεψα, I am conspicuous; *πρέπει*, (*Impers.*), it behoves.

πωλέω, πωλήσω, —, ἐπώλησα, I sell.

ρίπτω, ρίψω, ῥῶριφα, ῥῶριψα, I throw.

σαλπίζω, σαλπίγξω, —, ἐσάλπιγξα, I sound a trumpet.

σημαίνω, σημανῶ, —, ἐσήμηνα, (i) I point out, (ii) I give an order.

ἀπο-σημαίνομαι, I confiscate.

σκάπτω, σκάψω, —, ἔσκαψα, I dig.

κατα-σκάπτω, I dig down, rase to the ground.

σκευάζω, σκευάσω, —, ἐσκεύασα, I prepare.

σκηνέω, σκηνήσω, —, ἐσκήνησα, I dwell in a tent, am encamped.

σπάω, σπάσω, ἔσπακα, ἔσπασα, I draw (a sword, etc.).

σπείρω, σπερῶ, ἔσπαρκα, ἔσπειρα, I sow, scatter.

σπεύδω, σπεύσω, —, ἔσπευσα, (i) I urge on, (ii) I hasten, am eager.

στασιάζω, στασιάσω, —, ἐστασίασα, I am engaged in civil war.

στείχω, —, —, ἔστιχον, I go, advance.

στέλλω, στελῶ, ἔσταλκα, ἔστειλα, (i) I arrange, (ii) I send.

στενάζω, στενάξω, —, ἐστέναξα, I groan (frequently), frequentative from στένω.

στένω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I groan.

στερέω, στερήσω, ἐστέρηκα, ἐστέρησα, I deprive of.

στέφω, στέψω, —, ἔστεψα, I crown.

στρατεύω, στρατεύσω, —, ἐστράτευσα, I serve as a soldier, take the field.

στρατοπεδεύω, στρατοπεδεύσω, —, ἐστρατοπέδευσα, I encamp (more usual in *Mid.*).

στρέφω, στρέψω, ἔτροφα, ἔστρεψα, I twist, turn (*trans.*).
ἀνα-στρέφω, I overturn.

κατα-στρέφομαι, I subdue.

στυγέω, στυγήσω, —, ἐστύγησα and ἔστυξα, I hate.

συλάω, συλήσω, —, ἐσύλησα, I strip off (esp. of arms, etc.).

σφάζω, *Att.* σφάττω, σφάζω, —, ἔσφαξα, I slay.

σφάλλω, σφαλῶ, —, ἔσφηλα, I trip up, deceive, destroy.

σχίζω, σχίσω, —, ἔσχισα, I cleave.

σώζω, σώσω, σέσωκα, ἔσωσα, I save.

σωφρονέω, σωφρονήσω, —, ἐσωφρόνησα, I am in my senses, am discreet.

ταράσσω, τaráζω, —, ἐτάραξα, I disturb; *Perf.* τέτρηχα (*intrans.*), I am disturbed.

ταρβέω, ταρβήσω, τετάρβηκα, ἐτάρβησα, I am afraid.

τάσσω, τάξω, —, ἔταξα, I arrange, draw up.

ἐπι-τάσσω, I enjoin, order.

προσ-τάσσω, I assign (a task or duty).

τείνω, τενω, τέτακα, ἔτεινα, I stretch.

τείρω (only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), I rub away, wear out.

τειχίζω, τειχίσω, —, ἐτείχισα, (i) I build, (ii) I fortify with a wall.

τελευτάω, τελευτήσω, τετελεύτηκα, ἐτελεύτησα, I finish ; hence, supplying τὸν βίον, I die ; *Part.* τελευτῶν (used adverbially), lastly.

τελέω, τελέσω, τετέλεκα, ἐτέλεσα, (i) I accomplish, finish ; (ii) I pay ; hence, τελῶ εἰς ἱππέας = I am enrolled among, (lit.) I pay towards the knights.

τέλλω, τελῶ, —, ἔτειλα, I make to rise, bring about. ἀνα-τέλλω, I rise (of the sun and moon).

ἐπι-τέλλω, I charge, order.

τέρπω, τέρψω, —, ἔτερψα, I gladden ; *Mid.* I take delight.

τηρέω, τηρήσω, τετήρηκα, ἐτήρησα, (i) I watch, watch for, (ii) I observe, keep (laws, etc.).

τιμάω, τιμήσω, τετίμηκα, ἐτίμησα, I honour.

τιμωρέω, τιμωρήσω, τετιμώρηκα, ἐτιμώρησα, I assist (Dat. of person assisted) ; *Mid.* I take vengeance on (Acc. of object of vengeance).

τολμάω, τολμήσω, τετόλμηκα, ἐτόλμησα, I dare.

τρέπω, τρέψω, τέτροφα, ἔτρεψα and ἔτραπον, I turn (*trans.*) ; *Mid.* I turn or apply myself.

ἀνα-τρέπω, I overturn.

ἀπο-τρέπω, I turn away, dissuade.

ἐν-τρέπομαι, I pay regard to.

ἐπι-τρέπω, I intrust (to another), permit.

τύπτω, τύψω, τέτυφα, ἔτυψα, I strike.

ὕβριζω, ὕβρισω, ὕβρικα, ὕβρισα, I am insolent, insult.

ὑπηρετέω, ὑπηρετήσω, —, ὑπηρέτησα, I serve.

ὑποπτεύω, ὑποπτεύσω, —, ὑπόπτεισα, I suspect.
 ὕω, ὕσω, —, ὕσα, I rain.

φαίνω, φανῶ, πέφαγκα, ἔφηνα, I show; *Mid.* with *Perf.*
 πέφηνα, and *Pass.* I appear.

φάσκω (only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), = φημί, I say;
 sometimes implies an idea that the statement is not
 true.

φθείρω, φθερῶ, ἔφθαρκα, ἔφθειρα, I destroy, corrupt.
 δια-φθείρω, I destroy utterly.

φθονέω, φθονήσω, —, ἐφθόνησα, I envy.

φιλέω, φιλήσω, πεφίληκα, ἐφίλησα, (i) I love, (ii) I
 kiss.

φλέγω, φλέξω, —, ἔφλεξα, (i) *trans.* I set on fire;
 (ii) *intrans.* I blaze.

φοβέω, φοβήσω, —, ἐφόβησα, I frighten; *Mid.* and
Pass. I fear.

φονεύω, φονεύσω, —, ἐφόνευσα, I slay.

φορέω, φορήσω, —, ἐφόρησα (frequentative from φέρω,
 q.v.), I carry.

φράζω, φράσω, —, ἔφρασα, I tell; *Mid.* I tell myself,
 think over, devise.

φρονέω, φρονήσω, —, ἐφρόνησα, I am minded; hence,
 εὖ φρονέω, I am well-minded, sensible, sane; κακῶς
 φρονέω, I am mad; μέγα φρονέω, I am proud, etc.

φροντίζω, φροντίσω, πεφρόντικα, ἐφρόντισα, I reflect,
 consider.

φρουρέω, φρουρήσω, —, ἐφρούρησα, I keep guard,
 watch over.

φυλάσσω, φυλάξω, —, ἐφύλαξα, I guard; *Mid.* I guard myself; φυλάσσομαι τινα, I guard myself against some one.

φυτεύω, φυτεύσω, —, ἐφύτευσα, (i) I plant, hence, (ii) I beget.

φύω, φύσω, —, ἔφυσα, I produce; *Pass.* I am produced or born; *Perf.* πέφυκα, I am; 2 *Aor.* ἔφυν, I was.

φωνέω, φωνήσω, —, ἐφώνησα, I cry out, utter a voice.

χαλάω, χαλάσω, —, ἐχάλασα, I slacken.

χειμάζω, χειμάσω, —, ἐχείμασα, (i) I expose to the winter, (ii) (in military sense) I winter.

χολόω, χολώσω, —, ἐχόλωσα, I make angry; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I am angry.

χρῆζω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I desire.

χωρέω, χωρήσω, κεχώρηκα, ἐχώρησα, (i) I retire, (ii) I advance.

ἀνα-χωρέω, I retreat (common military word).

χωρίζω, χωρίσω, —, ἐχώρισα, I separate (*trans.*).

ψάύω, ψάύσω, —, ἔψαυσα, I touch.

ψέγω, ψέξω, —, ἔψεξα, I blame, disparage.

ψεύδω, ψεύσω, —, ἔψευσα, I beguile; *Mid.* I lie.

ὠφελέω, ὠφελήσω, ὠφέληκα, ὠφέλησα, I benefit.

2. Irregular Verbs in ω of common occurrence.

ἄγω, ἄξω, ἦχα, ἦγαγον, I drive, lead, bring.

ἀν-άγω, I lead up or back ; *Mid.* I put out to sea.

δι-άγω, I spend (life, etc.).

ἐπ-άγω, I lead on, induce : ἐπάγομαι μάρτυρας, I call witnesses.

κατ-άγω, I lead down or back ; κατάγω ναῦν, I bring a ship into port ; κατάγω φυγάδα, I restore an exile.

μετ-άγω, I lead from one place to another, transfer.

παρ-άγω, I bring over, persuade.

ὑπ-άγω, (i) I bring under, subject to, (ii) I bring from under, withdraw.

αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, ἦρκα, εἶλον, I take, seize ; *Mid.* I choose.

ἀν-αίρέω, (i) I take up or away, (ii) I despatch, kill, (iii) I give a response (of an oracle).

δι-αίρέω, (i) I divide, (ii) I distinguish.

περι-αίρέω, I take from around (as, a ring from the finger, a wall from a city).

συν-αίρέω, (i) I take together, hence, I sum up ; ὡς συνελόντι λέγειν, to be brief, (ii) I finish, make an end of (cf. *Lat.* concludo).

ὑφ-αίρέω, I take from beneath or secretly, I steal.

ἀρέσκω, ἀρέσω, —, ἤρεσα, I please.

αὐξάνω and αὖξω, αὐξήσω, ηὔξηκα, ηὔξησα, I make great, increase (*trans.*) ; *Mid.* and *Pass. intrans.* I grow.

βάλλω, βαλῶ, βέβληκα, ἔβαλον, I throw.

εἰσ-βάλλω, I invade, attack.

ἐκ-βάλλω, I throw out ; hence, of a person, I banish.
 δια-βάλλω, I slander.

μετα-βάλλω, I change (*trans.*).

προσ-βάλλω, I charge, attack.

συν-βάλλω, (i) I bring together as enemies, pit
 against each other, (ii) I bring together for com-
 parison, compare, hence, I infer, conclude.

ὑπερ-βάλλω, I surpass.

ὑπο-βάλλω, I throw under ; hence, I suggest.

βλαστάνω, βλαστήσω, βεβλάστηκα and ἐβλάστηκα,
 ἔβλαστον, I bud, sprout.

βόσκω, βοσκήσω, —, ἐβόσκησα, I feed (*trans.*).

γαμέω, γαμῶ, γεγάμηκα, ἔγημα, I marry (said of the
 man (*Lat.* *duco*) ; *Mid.* said of the woman (*Lat.* *nubo*).

δέω, δεήσω, δεδέηκα, ἐδέησα, I lack. δεῖ, *Impers.* it be-
 hoves, is necessary ; ὀλίγου δεῖ, it wants but little, is
 all but so ; πολλοῦ δεῖ, it wants much, is far from
 being so.

διδάσκω, διδάξω, δεδίδαχα, ἐδίδαξα, I teach.

ἐγείρω, ἐγερῶ, ἐγήγερκα, ἤγειρα, I rouse ; *Perf. Mid.*
 ἐγρήγορα, I am awake.

(ἐθω), —, εἴωθα, —, I am accustomed ; κατὰ τὸ
 εἰωθός, according to custom.

ἐλαύνω, ἐλάσω, *Att.* ἐλῶ, ἐλήλακα, ἤλασα, I drive ; hence,
 ἐλαύνω ἵππον, I ride ; ἐλαύνω ναῦν, I propel a ship ;
 the accus. is very often omitted, so that it becomes
 intrans. with the meaning, I ride, march, etc.

ἐλκω, ἐλξω, ἐλκυκα, εἴλκυσα, I drag.

εὕδω, εὕδῃσω, —, —, and, more commonly used, καθ-εύδω, I sleep.

εὕρίσκω, εὕρήσω, εὕρηκα and εὕρηκα, ἡδρον and εὕρον, I find.

ἔχω, ἔξω and σχήσω, ἔσχηκα, ἔσχον, I have, hold; *Mid.*

I cling to; hence, οἱ ἐχόμενοι, those next or adjoining.

ἀν-έχω, I hold up; *Mid.* I endure, put up with.

ἀπ-έχω, (i) I keep off (*trans.*), (ii) I am distant (of a town, etc.).

κατ-έχω, (i) I hold down, restrain, (ii) I occupy possess.

μετ-έχω, I have a share in.

παρ-έχω, I provide, afford.

περι-έχω, (i) I surround, (ii) I get the better of.

προσ-έχω, I bring towards, apply; or, omitting the accus., I bring a ship to land, touch at a place;

προσ-έχω νοῦν, I give attention.

συν-έχω, I hold together, contain.

ὑπερ-έχω, I surpass.

ὑπ-έχω, I hold beneath or from beneath; hence, I submit to.

θάλλω, θαλλήσω, τέθηλα, ἔθηλα and ἔθαλον, I bloom.

καλέω, καλέσω, κέκληκα, ἐκάλεσα, I call.

ἀπο-καλέω, (i) I call away, (ii) I call abusively, call names.

ἐγ-καλέω, I bring an accusation.

παρα-καλέω, I call in as a friend; *Mid.* I cheer, encourage.

λανθάνω, λήσω, λέληθα, ἔλαθον, I escape notice; λανθάνω ποιῶν, I do it unnoticed; *Mid.* I forget.

λείπω, λείψω, λέλοιπα, ἔλιπον, I leave.

λεύσσω, λεύσω, —, ἔλεуса, I look at, behold.

μέλλω, μελλήσω, —, ἡμέλλησα and ἐμέλλησα, (i) I am about to, (ii) I delay.

μέλω, μελήσω, μεμέληκα and μέμηλα, ἐμέλησα, I am a care to.

μένω, μενῶ, μεμένηκα, ἔμεινα, I remain, await.

μιμνήσκω, μνήσω, —, ἔμνησα, I remind; *Mid.* I remember.

νέμω, νεμῶ, νενέμηκα, ἔνειμα, I distribute; *Mid.* I have as my share; hence (of cattle), I graze.

ὀξω, ὀξήσω, ὀδωδα, ὤξησα, I smell (*intrans.*).

ὀρύσσω, ὀρύξω, ὀρώρυχα, ὠρυξα, I dig.

ὀφείλω, ὀφειλήσω, ὠφείληκα, ὠφείλησα and ὠφελον, I owe; ὠφελον or εἴθ' ὠφελον followed by infinitive, would that (of wishes that cannot be fulfilled).

ὀφλισκάνω, ὀφλήσω, ὠφληκα, ὠφλησα and ὠφλον, I incur; ὀφλισκάνω μωρίαν, I incur (the charge of) folly, ὀφλισκάνω δίκην, I lose (lit. incur) my suit.

πέρθω, πέρσω, —, ἔπερσα and ἔπραθον, I destroy, lay waste.

σπένδω, σπείσω, ἔσπεια, ἔσπεισα, I pour (libations, etc.)
Mid. I make a treaty.

στέργω, στέρξω, ἔστοργα, ἔστερξα, (i) I love, (ii) I am content with; στέργω τὰ παρόντα, I am content with my lot.

τέμνω, τεμῶ, τέτμηκα, ἔτεμον and ἔταμον, I cut, of a country, I lay waste.

τίνω, τίσω, τέτικα, ἔτισα, I pay; *Mid.* with *Accus.* of object, I take vengeance on.

τιτρώσκω, τρώσω, —, ἔτρωσα, I wound.

τρέφω, θρέψω, τέτροφα, ἔθρεψα, I nourish.

φέρω, οἴσω, ἐνήνοχα, ἤνεγκον, I bear, carry.

δια-φέρω, I differ from, surpass; διαφέρει (*impers.*), it makes a difference.

ἐκ-φέρω, I carry out; hence, in a special sense, I bury; ἐκφέρω πόλεμον, I make war.

ἐπι-φέρω, I bring against; ἐπι-φέρω πόλεμόν τινι, I make war on a person (cf. *Lat.* bellum alicui infero).

συν-φέρω, I bring together; συμφέρει (*impers.*), it is expedient; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I meet, either as a friend or an enemy.

χαίρω, χαιρήσω, κεχάρηκα, ἐχάρην, I rejoice; hence, χαίρε, farewell; χαίρων, with impunity.

χέω, χεῶ, κέχυκα, ἔχεα, I pour.

χρή (3 sing. Pres. Ind. from χράω), *Imperf.* χρῆν and ἐχρῆν, it behoves.

ώθέω, ώθήσω and ώσω, ἔωκα, ἔωσα, I push.

3. Deponents and Passive Verbs.

αἰδέομαι, αἰδέσομαι, —, ἡδεσάμην, (i) I am ashamed,
(ii) I feel shame before, respect.

αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, —, ἤσθόμην, I perceive.

αἰτιάομαι, αἰτιάσομαι, ἤτιάμαι, ἤτιασάμην, I blame.

ἀκέομαι, ἀκέσομαι, —, ἤκεσάμην, I cure, heal.

ἀλίσκομαι, ἀλώσομαι, ἐάλωκα, ἐάλων (contr. ἤλων), I am taken.

ἀπεχθάνομαι, ἀπεχθήσομαι, ἀπήχθημαι, ἀπηχθόμην, I in-
our hatred.

ἀράομαι, ἀράσομαι, —, ἡρασάμην, I pray, imprecate.

ἀρνέομαι, ἀρνήσομαι, ἤρνημαι, ἤρνησάμην, I deny.

ἀσπάζομαι, ἀσπάσομαι, —, ἤσπασάμην, I greet,
caress.

αὐλίζομαι, αὐλίσομαι, ἠύλισμαι, ἠύλισάμην, I bivouac.

ἄχθομαι, ἄχθέσομαι, ἤχθημαι, ἤχθέσθην, I am vexed.

βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην and
ἠβουλήθην, I wish.

γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, γέγονα and γεγένημαι, ἐγενόμην,
I become, am born.

ἀπο-γίγνομαι, I depart from ; hence, I die.

ἐπι-γίγνομαι, I succeed.

περι-γίγνομαι, I overcome.

δεξιόομαι, δεξιώσομαι, —, ἐδεξιωσάμην, I welcome,
greet.

δέρκομαι, —, δέδορκα, ἔδρακον, I see, look.

δέχομαι, δέξομαι, δέδεγμαι, ἐδεξάμην, I receive.

δια-δέχομαι, I take another's place, succeed.

δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, δεδύνημαι, ἐδυνήθην, I am able.

ἐνθυμέομαι, ἐνθυμήσομαι, ἐντεθύμημαι, ἐνεθυμήθην, I consider, reflect on.

ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, —, ἐσπόμην, I follow.

ἔραμαι, ἐρασθήσομαι, —, ἠράσθην, I love.

ἐργάζομαι, ἐργάσομαι, εἵργασμαι, εἵργασάμην, I work.

ἔρομαι, ἐρήσομαι, —, ἠρόμην, I ask.

ἔρχομαι, ἐλεύσομαι, ἐλήλυθα, ἦλθον, I come.

κατ-έρχομαι, I return from exile.

εὐλαβέομαι, εὐλαβήσομαι, —, ηὐλαβήθην, I take care.

εὐχομαι, εὐξομαι, —, ηὐξάμην and εὐξάμην, (i) I pray,
(ii) I boast.

ἡγέομαι, ἡγήσομαι, ἡγῃμαι, ἡγησάμην, (i) I lead, (ii) I think (cf. *Lat.* duco).

ἡδομαι, ἡσθήσομαι, —, ἡσθην, I take delight.

ἡμαι (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I sit.

ἡσσάομαι, ἡσσήθησομαι, ἡσσημαι, ἡσσήθην, I am inferior, am defeated.

θεάομαι, θεάσομαι, τεθέαμαι, ἐθεασάμην, I look, gaze at.

ιάομαι, ιάσομαι, —, ιασάμην, I heal.

ικνέομαι, ἵξομαι, ἵγμαι, ἰκόμην, I come, arrive.

κείμαι, κείσομαι, —, —, I lie.

κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, κέκτημαι, ἐκτησάμην, I acquire ;
Perf. κέκτημαι, I have acquired ; hence, I possess.

ληϊζομαι (*Att.* λήζομαι), ληϊσσομαι, —, ἐληϊσάμην, I
 plunder, ravage.

λίσσομαι, —, —, ἐλίσάμην, I beseech.

λογίζομαι, λογίσομαι, λελόγισμαι, ἐλογισάμην, I reckon,
 infer.

λυμαίνομαι, λυμανοῦμαι, λελύμασμαι, ἐλυμνήαμην, I in-
 sult.

λωβάομαι, λωβήσομαι, —, ἐλωβησάμην, I outrage,
 maltreat.

μαίνομαι, μανοῦμαι, μέμνηνα, ἐμάνην, I am mad.

μαντεύομαι, μαντεύσομαι, —, ἐμαντευσάμην, I divine,
 prophesy.

μαρτύρομαι, μαρτυροῦμαι, —, ἐμαρτυράμην, I call to
 witness.

μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, μεμάχημαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, I fight.

μείρομαι, —, —, ἔμμορον, I receive as my portion ;
Perf. Ind. Pass. 3 *sing.* εἵμαρται, it is decreed ; ἡ
 εἵμαρμένη, fate, destiny.

μέμφομαι, μέμψομαι, —, ἐμεμψάμην, I blame.

μηχανάομαι, μηχανήσομαι, μεμηχάνημαι, ἐμηχανησάμην,
 I contrive.

μιμέομαι, μιμήσομαι, μεμιμημαι, ἐμιμησάμην, I imitate.

ὀδύρομαι, ὀδυροῦμαι, —, ὠδυράμην, I lament.

οἶομαι (*contr.* οἶμαι), οἴησομαι, —, ᾤηθην, I think.

οἶχομαι, οἰχῆσομαι, οἶχωκα and ψχωκα, ψχόμεν (Imperf. used as Aor.), I am gone.

ὀλοφύρομαι, ὀλοφυροῦμαι, —, ὠλοφυράμην, I lament.

ὀρχέομαι, ὀρχήσομαι, —, ὠρχησάμην, I dance.

ὀσφραίνομαι, ὀσφρήσομαι, —, ὠσφρόμην, I smell, scent out.

πέτομαι, πετήσομαι, —, ἐπτόμην, I fly.

πυνθάνομαι, πείσομαι, πέπυσμαι, ἐπυθόμην, I inquire, ascertain.

ῥύομαι, ῥύσομαι, —, ἐρῥυσάμην, I rescue, deliver.

σέβομαι, σεβήσομαι, —, ἐσέφθην, I reverence.

(σκέπτομαι), σκέψομαι, ἔσκεμμαι, ἐσκεψάμην, I examine, consider.

στέρομαι, —, —, —, 2 Aor. part. Pass. στερείς, I am deprived of.

στοχάζομαι, σποχάσομαι, —, ἐστοχασάμην, (i) I aim at, (ii) I conjecture.

τεκμαίρομαι, τεκμαροῦμαι, —, ἐτεκμηράμην, (i) I set as a boundary, ordain, (ii) I conclude, infer.

τεκταίνομαι, τεκτανοῦμαι, —, ἐτεκτηνάμην, I form, contrive.

ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχέσομαι, ὑπέσχημαι, ὑπεσχόμεν, I promise.

φείδομαι, φείσομαι, —, ἐφεισάμην, I spare.

φιλοτιμέομαι, φιλοτιμήσομαι, —, ἐφιλοτιμησάμην,
I am ambitious, jealous.

χαρίζομαι, χαρίσομαι, —, ἐχαρισάμην, I gratify.
χράομαι, χρήσομαι, —, ἐχρησάμην, I use ; *Perf.* κέ-
χρημαι, I have need of.

ψηφίζομαι, ψηφίσομαι, ἐψηφισμαι, ἐψηφισάμην, I vote.

ὠνέομαι, ὠνήσομαι, ἐώνημαι, ἐπριάμην, I buy.

4. Semi-Deponents.

αἶδω (*Att.* ᾶδω), αἶσομαι (*Att.* ᾶσομαι), *Imperf.* ἤειδον
(*Att.* ᾦδον), I sing.

ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἀκήκοα, ἤκουσα, I hear.

ἁμαρτάνω, ἁμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτηκα, ἤμαρτον, I miss, err,
fail.

ἀποδιδράσκω, ἀποδράσομαι, ἀποδέδρακα, ἀπέδραν, I run
away.

βαίνω, βήσομαι, βέβηκα, ἔβην, I go. *Fut.* βήσω and
1 *Aor.* ἔβησα, are causal.

ἐπι-βαίνω, I go upon, mount (a horse, etc.).

μετα-βαίνω, I pass from one place to another, change
over.

συμ-βαίνω, (i) I meet, agree with, (ii) *Impers.* συμ-
βαίνει, it happens.

βιβρώσκω, βρώσομαι, βέβρωκα, ἔβρωσα, I feed (*in-*
trans.).

βιόω, βιώσομαι, —, ἐβίωσα, I live.

βλέπω, βλέψομαι, βέβλεφα, ἔβλεψα, I look, see.

ἀπο-βλέπω, I look steadfastly at.

βλώσκω, μολοῦμαι, μέμβλωκα, ἔμολον, I go.

βοάω, βοήσομαι, βεβόηκα, ἐβόησα, I shout.

γελάω, γελάσομαι, —, ἐγέλασα, I laugh.

κατα-γελάω, I deride, mock.

γιγνώσκω, γινώσομαι, ἔγνωνκα, ἔγνων, I learn, perceive.

ἀνα-γιγνώσκω, I read.

ἀπο-γιγνώσκω, I give up an intention ; ἀπογιγνώσκειν τινός δίκην, to acquit a man.

δια-γιγνώσκω, I distinguish, decide.

κατα-γιγνώσκω, I discover (something against another) ; hence, καταγιγνώσκειν τι τινός, to accuse a man of something ; καταγιγνώσκειν τινός θάνατον, to condemn a man to death.

μετα-γιγνώσκω, I change my mind, repent.

συγ-γιγνώσκω, (i) I agree, consent, (ii) I make allowance for, pardon. Cf. συγγνώμην ἔχειν τινι, to pardon a person.

δάκνω, δήξομαι, δέδηχα, ἔδακον, I bite, sting.

δαρθάνω, δαρθήσομαι, —, ἔδαρθον and ἔδραθον, I sleep.

δείδω, δείσομαι, δέδοικα and δέδια, ἔδεισα, I fear.

ἐσθίω, ἔδομαι, ἐδήδοκα, ἔφαγον, I eat.

θαυμάζω, θαυμάσομαι, τεθαύμακα, ἐθαύμασα, I wonder
admire.

θέω, θεύσομαι, —, —, I run.
 θιγγάνω, θίξομαι, —, ἔθιγον, I touch.
 θνήσκω, θανούμαι, τέθνηκα, ἔθανον, I die.
 θρώσκω, θοροῦμαι, (τέθορα), ἔθορον, I leap.

κάμνω, καμῶμαι, κέκμηκα, ἔκαμον, I labour, am weary,
 am sick; κάμνω νόσον, I suffer from a disease; οἱ
 καμόντες and οἱ κεκμηκότες, those who have finished
 their labours, i.e. the dead.

κλαίω, κλαύσομαι, —, ἔκλαυσα, I weep; κλαίων, to
 one's cost.

κράζω, κεκράξομαι, κέκραγα, ἔκραγον, I croak, scream.

κυνέω, κυνήσομαι, —, ἐκύνησα and ἔκυσσα, I kiss.

προσ-κυνέω, properly, I kiss the hand to; hence, I
 do obeisance to, salute.

λαγχάνω, λήξομαι, εἵληχα and λέλογχα, ἔλαχον, I ob-
 tain by lot.

λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, εἵληφα, ἔλαβον, I take, receive.

μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, μεμάθηκα, ἔμαθον, I learn.

ἀπο-μανθάνω, I unlearn (cf. *Lat.* dedisco).

νέω, νεύσομαι, νένευκα, ἔνευσα, I swim.

οἰμῶζω, οἰμῶξομαι, —, ᾤμωξα, I howl, lament.

ὀλολύζω, ὀλολύξομαι, —, ὠλόλυξα, I cry aloud.

ὁράω, ὄψομαι, ἑώρακα, εἶδον, I see.

καθ-οράω, I sight (a ship at sea, etc.).

περι-οράω, I overlook, see without interfering, allow

παίζω, παιζοῦμαι, πέπαικα, ἔπαισα, I sport.

πάσχω, πείσομαι, πέπονθα, ἔπαθον, I suffer.

πίνω, πίομαι, πέπωκα, ἔπιον, I drink.

προ-πίνω, I drink before a person, pledge him.

πιπράσκω, ἀποδώσομαι, πέπρακα, ἀπέδομην, I sell.

πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, πέπτωκα, ἔπεσον, I fall.

ἐκ-πίπτω, used as Pass. of ἐκβάλλω, I am banished.

πλέω, πλεύσομαι, πέπλευκα, ἔπλευσα, I sail.

κατα-πλέω, I sail to land, sail back.

πνέω, πνεύσομαι, πέπνευκα, ἔπνευσα, I breathe.

ῥέω, ῥεύσομαι and ῥυήσομαι, ῥῥύηκα, ῥῥύην, I flow.

σιγάω, σιγήσομαι, —, ἐσίγησα, I am silent.

σιωπάω, σιωπήσομαι, —, ἐσιώπησα, I keep silence.

σκώπτω, σκώψομαι, —, ἔσκωψα, I jeer at.

σπουδάζω, σπονδάσομαι, ἐσπούδακα, ἐσπούδασα, I hasten,
am eager, am in earnest.

τίκτω, τέξομαι, τέτοκα, ἔτεκον, I bring forth; ἡ τεκοῦσα,
the mother.

(τλάω), τλήσομαι, τέτληκα, ἔτλην, I undergo, suffer,
dare.

τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, δεδράμηκα, ἔδραμον, I run.

τρώγω, τρώξομαι, —, ἔτραγον, I gnaw.

τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, τετύχηκα, ἔτυχον, (i) I hit (Gen. of
object), (ii) I happen (followed by participle).

φεύγω, φεύξομαι, πέφευγα, ἔφυγον, I flee.

φθάνω, φθίσομαι, ἔφθακα, ἔφθασα and ἔφθην, I am first, am before, anticipate ; φθάσας ἦλθεν or ἔφθασεν ἐλθών, he arrived before (some one else).

φθίνω, φθίσομαι, ἔφθικα, —, I decay, perish ; *Fut.* φθίσω and 1 *Aor.* ἔφθισα have a causal force.

χαίνω and χάσκω, χανοῦμαι, κέχνηα, ἔχانون, I gape.
χανδάνω, χείσομαι, κέχανδα, ἔχαδον, I contain (of a measure, etc.).

5. Verbs in μι.

ἄγνυμι, ἄξω, —, εἴξα, I break ; *Perf.* εἶγα, I am broken.

ἀνοίγνυμι and ἀνοίγω, ἀνοίξω, ἀνέψχα and ἀνέψγα, ἀνεψξα and ἡνοιξα, I open.

δείκνυμι, δείξω, δέδειχα, ἔδειξα, I show.

ἀπο-δείκνυμι, I appoint (a general, etc.).

δίδωμι, δώσω, δέδωκα, ἔδωκα and ἔδων, I give.

ἀπο-δίδωμι, I give back, restore, pay ; *Mid.* I sell.

δια-δίδωμι, (i) I pass from hand to hand.

(ii) I distribute.

ἐκ-δίδωμι, I give up, give in marriage.

ἐν-δίδωμι, I give in, surrender.

ἐπι-δίδωμι, (i) I give in addition, (ii) I increase (*intrans.*).

μετα-δίδωμι, I give a share.

περι-δίδωμαι, I wager.

προ-δίδωμι, I betray.

εἰμί, ἔσομαι, —, —, I am.

ἄπ-εἰμι, I am absent.

ἔξεστι (*Impers.*), it is allowed.

μέτ-εἰμι, I am among; μέτεστι (*Impers.*), I have a share in.

πάρ-εἰμι, I am present; πάρεστι (*Impers.*), it is in my power.

περί-εἰμι, I am superior.

εἶμι (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I shall go.

ζεύγνυμι, ζεύξω, —, ἔζευξα, I join, yoke.

ζώννυμι, ζώσω, ἔζωκα, ἔζωσα, I gird.

ἔημι, ἦσω, εἴκα, ἦκα and ἦν, I send; *Mid.* (i) I send myself, rush, (ii) I desire.

ἀν-ίημι, (i) I send up or back, (ii) I loose; *Pass.* I become relaxed or nerveless, especially so used in Perf. Part.

ἀφ-ίημι, I send away, acquit.

ἐφ-ίημι, I send to or against; *Mid.* I desire, aim at.

μεθ-ίημι, I let loose; *Mid.* I give up my hold of something.

παρ-ίημι, I let pass, disregard; *Mid.* I admit, allow to come near me.

προσ-ίημι, I send towards; *Mid.* I admit.

συν-ίημι, (i) I send or put together, (ii) I perceive, understand.

ὑφ-ίημι, (i) I put under, (ii) I send secretly, suborn; *Mid.* I submit to.

ἵστημι, στήσω, —, ἕστησα, I make to stand; *Perf.*

ἕστηκα, I stand; 2 *Aor.* ἕστην, I stood; *Mid.* I stand.

ἀφ-ίστημι, I set apart from, make to revolt from;

Mid. I revolt.

δι-ίστημι, I set apart; *Mid.* I stand apart from, am at variance with.

ἐφ-ίστημι, I set upon or over; *Mid.* I am set over (*Lat.* praesum);

οἱ ἐφεστῶτες, those in command.

καθ-ίστημι, (i) I lay down, establish, (ii) I reduce to a certain state;

τὰ καθεστῶτα, the established order of things.

μεθ-ίστημι, I remove from one place to another (*trans.*); *Mid.* I change my position, depart.

παρ-ίστημι, I place beside; *Mid.* I stand by, be-friend.

περι-ίστημι, I set or bring round; *Mid.* I come round, am brought round to.

προ-ίστημι, I set in front; *Mid.* I am in front, or at the head of.

συν-ίστημι, I bring together; *Mid.* I come together with, meet, either in friendly or hostile sense.

ὑφ-ίστημι, I place under; *Mid.* (i) I submit to undertake, (ii) I withstand (an attack, etc.).

κεράννυμι, κεράσω, —, ἐκέρασα, I mix.

κρεμάννυμι, κρεμάσω, —, ἐκρέμασα, I suspend, hang up; *shortened Pass.* κρέμαμαι, I hang (*intrans.*).

μίγνυμι, μίξω, —, ἔμιξα, I mix (*trans.*).

ὄλλυμι, ὀλέσω, *Att.* ὀλῶ, ὀλώλεκα, ὤλεσα, I destroy, lose; *Mid. with Perf.* ὄλωλα, I am undone, I perish.

ὀμνυμι, ὀμοῦμαι, ὀμώμοκα, ὤμοσα, I swear.

ὀνίνημι, ὀνήσω, —, ὠνησα, I benefit (*trans.*); *Mid.* I derive profit or advantage.

ὀρέγνυμι and ὀρέγω, ὀρέξω, —, ὠρεξα, I stretch out; *Mid.* I grasp at.

ὄρνυμι, ὄρσω, —, ὠρσα, I stir up; *Mid. with Perf.* ὄρρω, I arise, rush.

πετάννυμι, πετάσω, —, ἐπέτασα, I spread out.

πήγνυμι, πήξω, —, ἐπηξα, I fix; *Mid. with Perf.* πέπηγα, I become fixed or solid; of water, I freeze.

πίμπλημι, πλήσω, —, ἐπλησα, I fill.

πίμπρημι, πρήσω, —, ἐπρησα, I set on fire.

ρήγνυμι, ρήξω, —, ῥῥήξα, I break, burst (*trans.*); *Perf.* ῥῥῶγα, I am burst, or broken.

ῥώννυμι, ῥώσω, —, —, I make strong; *Pass.*, especially *Perf.* ῥῥῶμαι, I put forth strength, am strong; *Perf. Imperative* ῥῥῶσω, *lit.* be strong, *i.e.* farewell (cf. *Lat.* vale).

σβέννυμι, σβέσω, —, ἔσβεσα and ἔσβην, I quench.

σκεδάννυμι, σκεδάσω, *Att.* σκεδῶ, —, ἐσκέδασα, I scatter (*trans.*).

στορέννυμι and (*by metathesis*) στρώννυμι, στορέσω and στρώσω, ἐστόρεσα and ἔστρωσα, I strew, stretch out.

τίθημι, θήσω, τέθεικα, ἔθηκα and ἔθην, I place, put;

τίθῃμι νόμον, I enact a law (said of an absolute ruler);
 τίθεμαι νόμον, *do.* (said of a republic).

ἀνα-τίθῃμι, I set up (in a temple), dedicate.

δια-τίθῃμι, properly, I put in different places; hence,
 I arrange, dispose, manage.

ἐπι-τίθῃμι, I lay upon; *Mid.* I set upon, attack.

μετα-τίθῃμι, (i) I place among, (ii) I change the
 place of, change.

συν-τίθῃμι, I put together; *Mid.* I make an agree-
 ment with.

ὑπο-τίθῃμι, (i) I assume, take for granted, (ii) I
 suggest.

φημί, φήσω and ἔρῳ, εἶρηκα, ἔφην and εἶπον, I say.

σύμ-φημι, I assent, agree.

χώννυμι, χώσω, —, ἔχωσα, I block up with earth,
 raise a mound.

6. Less Common Verbs in ω.

αἰσσω, *Att.* ᾄσσω, αἶξω, *Att.* ᾄξω, —, ἡΐξα, *Att.* ἡΐξα,
 I rush.

ἀλέξω, ἀλεξήσω, —, —, I ward off; *Mid.* I defend
 myself.

ἀμφισβητέω, ἀμφισβητήσω, —, ἡμφισβήτησα and
 ἡμφεσβήτησα, I dispute, argue about.

ἀναλίσκω and ἀναλώω, ἀναλώωσα and ἀνήλωκα,
 ἀνάλωσα and ἀνήλωσα, I spend, consume, destroy.

ἀνδάνω, ἀδήσω, ἀδηκα and ἔαδα, ἔαδον, I please.

ἀνδραποδίζω, ἀνδραποδίσω, —, ἡνδραποδίσω, I enslave.

ἀντλέω, ἀντλήσω, ἡντληκα, ἡντλησα, (i) I bale out bilgewater; hence, (ii) I drain, exhaust, *figuratively of suffering*, I endure.

ἀπαντάω, ἀπαντήσω, ἀπήντηκα, ἀπήντησα, I meet.

ἀπειλέω, ἀπειλήσω, ἡπείληκα, ἡπείλησα, I threaten.

ἄπτω, ἄψω, —, ἥψα, I fasten, (of fire) I kindle; *Mid.*

I cling to, lay hold of.

ἄραρίσκω, ἄρῶ, —, ἤραρον, I fit (*trans.*); *Perf.* ἄραρα (*intrans.*), I am fitting, suitable.

ἀράσσω, ἀράξω, —, ἤραξα, I smite.

ἀρήγω, ἀρήξω, —, —, I succour.

ἄρμόζω and ἄρμόττω, ἄρμόσω, ἤρμοκα, ἤρμοσα, I adapt, arrange.

ἀστράπτω, ἀστράψω, —, ἤστραψα, I send lightning.

αὐλέω, αὐλήσω, —, —, I play the flute.

αὐτομολέω, αὐτομολήσω, —, —, I am a deserter.

ἀφύσσω, ἀφύσω and ἀφύξω, —, ἤφνυσα, I pour out.

ἀχέω (only used in *Pres.*), I grieve.

βάπτω, βάψω, —, ἔβαψα, I dip.

βασανίζω, βασανίσω, —, ἐβασάνισα, I test (properly, by the touch-stone).

βαστάζω, βαστάσω, —, ἐβάστασα, I lift, carry.

βιάζω, βιάσω, —, ἐβίασα, I compel.

βρέχω, βρέξω, —, ἔβρεξα, I wet.

βρίθω, βρίσω, βέβριθα, ἔβρισα, I am heavy or weighed down.

βρύω, βρύσω, —, —, I abound, teem with.

γέμω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am full of.

γεννάω, γεννήσω, γεγέννηκα, ἐγέννησα, I beget.

γεύω, γεύσω, —, ἔγευσα, I give a taste of; *Mid.* I taste.

γηθέω, γηθήσω, γέγηθα, ἐγήθησα, I rejoice.

δαμάζω, δαμάσω, —, ἐδάμασα, I tame, subdue.

δανείζω, δανείσω, δεδάνεικα, ἐδάνεισα, I lend; *Mid.* I borrow.

δαπανάω, δαπανήσω, δεδαπάνηκα, ἐδαπάνησα, I spend (money).

δεύω, δεύσω, —, ἔδευσα, I wet.

δοκιμάζω, δοκιμάσω, —, ἐδοκίμασα, (i) I examine, (ii) I approve.

δύω and δύνω, δύσω, δέδυκα, ἔδυν, (i) (rarely) I make to sink, (ii) I enter.

ἀνα-δύομαι, *deponent*, I rise (of waves, etc.).

ἀπο-δύω, } I strip off (arms, etc.).
ἐκ-δύω, }

κατα-δύω, I make to sink; *Perf.* καταδέδυκα (*intrans.*), I sink.

ὑπο-δύω, (i) I put on beneath (of underclothing),

(ii) I go beneath; hence, of labour or trouble, I undergo.

εἰκάζω, εἰκάσω, —, ἤκασα, (i) I liken, represent, (ii) I conjecture.

ἐλέγχω, ἐλέγξω, —, ἤλεγξα, (i) I question, (ii) I prove to be wrong, refute.

ἐλέεω, ἐλεήσω, —, ἤλεησα, I pity.

ἐλίσσω, ἐλίξω, —, ἐλιξα, I roll (*trans.*).

ἐνοχλέω, ἐνοχλήσω, ἠνώχληκα, ἠνώχλησα, I give trouble.

ἐορτάζω, ἐορτάσω, —, ἐώρτασα, I keep a feast.

ἐπείγω, —, —, ἤπειξα, I press down, pursue keenly ;

Mid. I hasten.

ἐρεθίζω, ἐρεθίσω, ἠρέθικα, ἠρέθισα, I provoke.

ἐρείδω, ἐρείσω, ἤρεια and ἐρήρεια, ἤρεια, I prop ; *Mid.*

I lean.

ἐρέσσω, —, —, ἤρεια, I row.

ἐρίζω, ἐρίσω, ἤρिका, ἤρισα, I strive.

ἔρπω, ἔρψω, —, εἶρψα, I crawl.

ἔρρω, ἐρρήσω, ἠρρήκα, ἠρρήσα, I am ruined, undone.

ἐστιάω, ἐστιάσω, εἰστιάκα, εἰστίασα, I entertain.

εὐδοκιμέω, εὐδοκιμήσω, ηὐδοκίμηκα, ηὐδοκίμησα, I am of good repute.

εὐφημέω, εὐφημήσω, —, ηὐφήμησα and εὐφήμησα, (i)

I use words of good omen, (ii) I abstain from all words, am silent.

εὐφραίνω, εὐφρανῶ, —, ηὐφρανα and εὐφρανα, I gladden.

εὐωχέω, εὐωχήσω, —, ἐώχησα, I entertain, feast ; *Mid.*

I fare sumptuously.

ἔψω, ἐψήσω, —, ἤψησα, I cook.

ζέω, ζέσω, —, ἔξεσα, I boil (*intrans.*).

ζηλόω, ζηλώσω, ἐζήλωκα, ἐζήλωσα, I rival, emulate, envy.

ζωγρέω, ζυγρήσω, —, ἐζώγρησα, I take alive.

ἡβάω, ἡβήσω, ἡβηκα, ἡβησα, I am in my prime.

θάλλω, θάλλω, —, ἔθαλψα, I warm.

θάσσω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I sit.

θαίνω, θενῶ, —, ἔθεινα, I smite.

θερμαίνω, θερμανῶ, —, ἐθέρμηνα, I heat.

θεσπίζω, θεσπίσω, —, ἐθέσπισα, I foretell (of an oracle).

θεωρέω, θεωρήσω, τεθεώρηκα, ἐθεώρησα, (i) I contemplate, observe as a spectator, (ii) I act as a θεωρός or state ambassador (to an oracle or public games).

θλάω, θλάσω, —, ἔθλασα, I crush, bruise.

θλίβω, θλίψω, τέθλιφα, ἔθλιψα, I press, squeeze.

θοάζω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), (i) I make to rush, (ii) I rush.

θοινάω, θοινήσω, —, ἐθοίνησα, (i) I entertain (so, rarely), (ii) I feast (*intrans.*).

θραύω, θραύσω, —, ἔθραυσα, I shatter.

ιδρύω, ιδρύσω, ἱδρυκα, ἱδρυσα, I make to sit, establish.

ἱζω, ἱζήσω, ἱζηκα, ἱζησα, (i) I make to sit, (ii) I sit.

ιστορέω, ιστορήσω, ιστόρηκα, ιστόρησα, I inquire.

ἴσχω (form of ἔχω, only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I hold.

καθαίρω, καθαρῶ, —, ἐκάθην, I cleanse.

καρτερέω, καρτερήσω, κεκαρτέρηκα, ἐκαρτέρησα, I endure.

κείρω, κερῶ, κέκαρκα, ἔκειρα, I shear.

κεντέω, κεντήσω, —, ἐκεντησα, I prick, sting.

κεύθω, κεύσω, κέκευθα, ἔκευσα, I conceal.

κηλέω, κηλήσω, κεκήληκα, ἐκήλησα, I soothe.

κλάζω, κλάγξω, κέκλαγγα, ἔκλαγξα, I scream, shriek.

κλάω, κλάσω, —, ἔκλασα, I break.

κοινώω, κοινώσω, —, ἐκοίνωσα, I communicate, impart to.

κοινωνέω, κοινωνήσω, κεκοινωνήκα, ἐκοινωνήσα, I take a share in.

κρούω, κρούσω, κέκρουκα, —, I strike.

ἀνα-κρούω, I strike or thrust back; *Mid.* I back water (nautical term).

κτίζω, κτίσω, ἔκτικα and κέκτικα, ἔκτισα, I build, found.

κυλίνδω, —, —, ἐκύλισα, I make to roll; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I roll (*intrans.*).

κύπτω, κύψω, κέκυφα, ἔκυψα, I stoop, bend.

κυρέω, κυρήσω, —, ἐκύρησα, (i) (governing the Gen.)

I light upon, find, (ii) (followed by participle like τυγ-χάνω) I happen.

λακτίζω, λακτίσω, λελάκτικα, ἐλάκτισα, I trample on, kick.

λατρεύω, λατρεύσω, λελάτρευκα, ἐλάτρευσα, I serve, obey, worship.

λείβω, λείψω, —, ἔλειψα, I pour (especially of libations, etc.).

λωφάω, λωφήσω, λελώφηκα, ἐλώφησα, (i) I make to rest, (ii) I rest, subside.

μαλάσσω, μαλάξω, —, ἐμάλαξα, I soften.

μαραίνω, μαρανῶ, —, ἐμάρανα, I wear out (*trans.*); *Mid.* I waste away (*intrans.*).

μάρπτω, μάρψω, —, ἔμαρψα, I clutch.

μεθύσκω, μεθύσω, —, ἐμέθυσα, I make drunk.

μεθύω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am drunk.

μειδάω, —, —, ἐμείδησα, } I smile.
μειδιάω, —, —, ἐμειδίασα, }

- μειλίσσω, μειλίξω, —, ἐμείλιξα, I soothe.
 μερίξω, μερίσω, —, ἐμέρισα, I divide.
 μηνύω, μηνύσω, μεμήνυκα, ἐμήνυσα, I announce.
 μαιίνω, μαιανῶ, —, ἐμίηνα, I stain.
 μνηστεύω, μνηστεύσω, μεμνήστευκα, ἐμνήστευσα, I woo.
 μογέω, μογήσω, —, ἐμόγησα, I toil.
 μονόω, μονώσω, μεμόνωκα, ἐμόνωσα, I make lonely,
 desert.
 μοχθέω, μοχθήσω, μεμόχθηκα, ἐμόχθησα, I toil.

 νεύω, νεύσω, νένευκα, ἔνευσα, I nod.
 κατα-νεύω, I nod the head downwards, assent.
 ἀνα-νεύω, I nod the head up or back, refuse.
 νέω, νήσω, —, ἔνησα, I heap up.
 νεωτερίζω, νεωτερίσω, —, ἐνεωτέρωσα, I revolutionize
 (both *trans.* and *intrans.*).
 νήφω (only used in *Pres.*), I am sober.
 νίξω (later νίπτω), νίψω, —, ἔνιψα, I wash (the hands
 or feet).
 νίφω, νίψω, —, ἔνιψα, I snow.
 νοστέω, νοστήσω, νενόστηκα, ἐνόστησα, I come back,
 return.
 νοσφίζω, νοσφίσω, —, ἐνόσφισα, I separate (*trans.*) ;
Mid. I set apart for myself, appropriate.
 νυμφεύω, νυμφεύσω, νενύμφευκα, ἐνύμφευσα, I betroth ;
Mid. I am betrothed, marry (especially said of the
 woman).
 νωμάω, νωμήσω, νενώμηκα, ἐνώμησα, (i) I distribute,
 (ii) I wield (of weapons, etc.).

ξηραίνω, ξηρανῶ, —, ἐξήρανα, I make dry, wither.
 ξυρέω, ξυρήσω, —, ἐξύρησα, I shave.

οιδέω, οιδήσω, ὤδηκα, ὤδησα, I swell (*intrans.*).
 ὀκέλλω, —, —, ὤκειλα, I beach (a ship; nautical word).

ὀλβίζω, ὀλβίσω, —, ὤλβισα, (i) I make happy, (ii) I deem happy.

ὀλιγωρέω, ὀλιγορήσω, ὀλιγώρηκα, ὀλιγώρησα, I make light of, despise.

ὀλισθάνω, ὀλισθήσω, ὀλίσθηκα, ὀλίσθησα, I glide.

ὀμαρτέω, ὀμαρτήσω, —, ὤμάρτησα, (i) I meet, (ii) I accompany.

ὀμιλέω, ὀμιλήσω, ὀμίληκα, ὀμίλησα, I associate with.

ὀμοιώω, ὀμοιώσω, —, ὤμοιώσα, (i) I make like, (ii) I compare.

ὀνομάζω, ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμακα, ὠνόμασα, I name.

ὀξύνω, ὀξυνῶ, —, ὠξυνα, I sharpen.

ὀπάζω, ὀπάσω, —, ὠπασα, I bestow.

ὀπτάω, ὀπτήσω, ὠπτηκα, ὠπτησα, I roast.

ὀρθόω, ὀρθώσω, —, ὠρθωσα, I set straight, guide aright, restore to prosperity; τὸ ὀρθούμενον, success.

ὀρίζω, ὀρίσω, ὠρικα, ὠρισα, (i) I act as a boundary, set limits to, (ii) I define, determine.

ὀτρύνω, ὀτρυνῶ, —, ὠτρυνα, I urge on.

παιδεύω, παιδεύσω, πεπαίδευκα, ἐπαίδευσα, I educate.

πάλλω, —, —, ἔπηλα, I brandish.

παρηγορέω, παρηγορήσω, —, παρηγόρησα, I console.

πελάζω, πελάσω, —, ἐπέλασα, (i) I approach, (ii) I make to approach.

πέλω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am in motion, I am.

περαίνω, περανῶ, —, ἐπέρανα, I bring to an end, accomplish.

πιέζω, πίεςω, —, ἐπίεσα, I press hard.

πλανάω, πλανήσω, πεπλάνηκα, ἐπλάνησα, I make to wander; *Mid. and Pass.* I wander.

πλεονεκτέω, πλεονεκτήσω, —, —, (i) I am grasping, ambitious, (ii) I have the advantage over.

πλύνω, πλυνῶ, πέπλυκα, ἔπλυνα, I wash; πλύνθον πλύνειν, to wash a brick, is used as a proverbial expression for useless labour.

πνίγω, πνίξω, —, ἔπνιξα, I strangle, choke.

ποντίζω, ποντίσω, πεπόντικα, ἐπόντισα, I submerge in the sea, drown.

πορθέω, πορθήσω, πεπόρθηκα, ἐπόρθησα, I sack, destroy.

πορθμεύω, πορθμεύσω, πεπόρθμευκα, ἐπόρθμευσα, I carry over a river.

πορσύνω, πορσυνῶ, —, ἐπόρσυνα, I make ready, provide.

πόρω, —, —, ἔπορον, I give, fulfil; *Perf. Pass. 3 sing.* πέπρωται, it has been fated; ἡ πεπρωμένη and τὸ πεπρωμένον, destiny.

πρίω, —, —, ἔπρισα, I saw.

πταίω, πταίσω, ἔπταικα, ἔπταισα, (i) I make to stumble, (ii) I stumble.

πτήσσω, πτήξω, ἔπτηχα, ἔπτηξα, (i) I frighten, (ii) I cower in fear.

πτοέω, πτοήσω, —, —, I scare ; generally used in
Pass. I am terrified, excited.

πτύσσω, πτύξω, —, ἐπτύξα, I fold.

πτύω, πτύσω, ἐπτυκα, ἐπτυσα, I spit.

πτώσσω, πτώξω, —, —, (Ionic form of πτήσσω), I
 cower with fear.

πυκάζω, πυκάσω, —, ἐπύκασα, I cover thickly.

πυρώω, πυρώσω, —, ἐπύρωσα, I destroy with fire.

ράπτω, ράψω, —, ἔρραψα, (i) I sew together, (ii) I
 contrive.

ρέζω, ρέξω, —, ἔρρεξα, I do, act.

ρέπω, ρέψω, —, ἔρρεψα, I incline.

σαλεύω, σαλεύσω, —, ἐσάλευσα, (i) I shake, toss
(trans.), (ii) I am tossed.

σείω, σείσω, —, ἔσεισα, I shake, brandish.

σεμνύνω, σεμνυνῶ, —, ἐσέμνυνα, I magnify ; *Mid.* I
 give myself majestic airs.

σθένω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am strong.

σκήπτω, σκήψω, —, ἔσκηψα, I prop up ; *Mid.* I sup-
 port myself.

ἐπι-σκήπτω, I hurl, shoot.

σκιάζω, σκιάσω, —, ἐσκίασα, I overshadow.

σκικτάω, σκικτήσω, —, ἐσκίκτησα, I skip, gambol.

σκοπέω (used as Pres. of σκέψομαι), I observe, look at
 carefully.

ἐπι-σκοπέω, I inspect, review, oversee.

σπανίζω, σπανίσω, —, ἐσπάνισα, (i) I am scarce, (ii) I
 am in want of.

σπαράσσω, σπαράξω, —, ἐσπάραξα, I rend, tear in pieces.

στάζω, στάξω, —, ἔσταξα, I drop, (i) *trans.* (ii) *intrans.*

σταυρόω, σταυρώσω, —, ἐσταύρωσα, (i) I enclose with a palisade, (ii) I crucify.

στέγω, στέξω, —, ἔστεξα, I cover, protect.

στείβω, στείψω, —, ἔστιβον, I tread, trample on.

στίλβω, στίλψω, —, ἔστιλψα, I glitter.

στρωφάω, στρωφήσω, —, ἐστρώφησα (frequentative of στρέφω), I turn about (*trans.*); *Mid.* I turn myself about, roam.

σχολάζω, σχολάσω, —, ἐσχόλασα, (i) I have leisure, (ii) I delay, (iii) (with *Dat.* of the object) I devote my leisure to something.

τέγγω, τέγξω, —, ἔτεγξα, I wet, moisten.

τήκω, τήξω, —, ἔτηξα, I melt (*trans.*); *Perf.* τέτηκα, I melt away (*intrans.*).

τίλλω, τιλῶ, —, ἔτιλα, I pluck (hair, etc.).

τινάσσω, τινάξω, —, ἐτίναξα, I shake, brandish.

τίω, τίσω, —, —, I pay honour to.

τρέμω (only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), I tremble, quiver.

τρίβω, τρίψω, —, ἔτριψα, I rub, wear out, waste.

δια-τρίβω, I spend (time, etc.).

ὑγιάινω, ὑγιανῶ, —, ὑγίανα, I am in health.

ὑλακτέω, ὑλακτῆσω, —, ὑλάκτησα, I bark.

ὑστερέω, ὑστερήσω, —, ὑστέρησα, (i) I am behind, am late, (ii) I am inferior to (followed by *Gen.*).

ὑφαίνω, ὑφανῶ, ὕφαγκα, ὕφηνα, *Att.* ὕφανα, I weave, contrive.

φιλονεικέω, φιλονεικήσω, —, ἐφιλονείκησα, I love contention.

φλυαρέω, φλυαρήσω, —, ἐφλυάρησα, I talk nonsense.

φοινίσσω, φοινίξω, —, ἐφοίνιξα, I make crimson.

φοιτάω, φοιτήσω, —, ἐφοίτησα, I go to and fro ; hence, I go to school ; οἱ φοιτῶντες, the schoolboys.

φράσσω, φράξω, —, ἐφραξα, I fence in.

φρίσσω, φρίξω, πέφρικα, ἐφριξα, (i) I bristle, (ii) I shudder ; (cf. *Lat.* horreo).

φύρω, φύρσω, —, ἐφυρσα, I mix, defile.

φυσάω, φυσήσω, —, ἐφύσησα, I blow, puff.

χραίνω, χρανῶ, —, ἔχρανα, I smear, defile.

χράω, χρήσω, —, ἔχρησα, I furnish, hence, especially of an oracle, I give a response.

χρηματίζω, χρηματίσω, —, ἐχρημάτισα, (i) I transact business, (ii) I consult, debate ; *Mid.* I do business for myself, make money.

χρίμπτω, χρίμψω, —, ἔχριμψα, I touch lightly, graze.

χρίω, χρίσω, —, ἔχρισα, I anoint.

ψάλλω, ψαλῶ, ἔψαλκα, ἔψηλα, I move by touching (of bowstrings, etc.), I twang.

ψάω, ψήσω, —, ἔψην, I rub.

ψύχω, ψύξω, —, ἔψυξα, I make cold ; *Mid.* I am cold.

